Dept. of Cit. & Immig.
JUN 5 1961
LIBRARY

Library,
Dept. of Citizenship &
Immigration,
Room 200, Citizenship Bldg.,
Ottawa, Ont. 19 Jan 5-4-3-2-1

FRIDAY, JUNE 2nd, 1961
SIVAN 19th, 5721

CANDLE LIGHTING
IN TORONTO
Friday 8:39

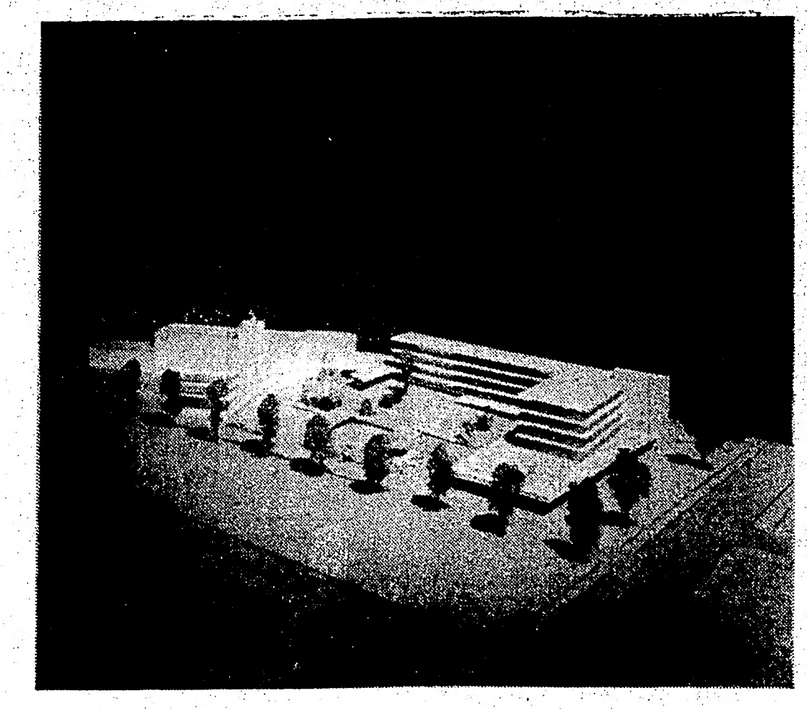
THE CANADIAN JEWISH NEWS

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY

LARGEST NET PAID CIRCULATION OF ANY JEWISH NEWSPAPER IN CANADA

Price - 10c | AUTHORIZED AS SECOND CLASS MAIL POST OFFICE DEPT., OTTAWA | THE ONLY JEWISH NEWSPAPER IN ENGLISH IN THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO | TORONTO, FRIDAY, JUNE 2, 1961

Soon - A Toronto Landmark



ARTIST'S CONCEPT OF THE NEW JOINT BUILDINGS OF THE JEWISH HOME FOR THE AGED AND THE BAYCREST HOSPITAL. (Story with all details of one of the most important drives in Toronto's History on page 6).

PROCLAIM $4,500,000 DRIVE

J. IRVING OELBAUM

ABE POSLUNS

KENNEDY-B. G. TALKS: U. S. IS NON-COMMITTAL

SHAH OF PERSIA PRAISES ISRAEL

TEHERAN, (JCNS) — Dr. Haim Shoskes, the American world traveller and journalist, was received in private audience by the Shah of Persia, H. M. Mohamed Reza Pahlevi, last week in the Shah's palace in Teheran.

During a conversation which lasted about an hour and touched upon topics connected with travels in Israel, Arab countries and Soviet Russia, Dr. Shoskes asked the Shah what are the obstacles in recognising officially the State of Israel.

The Shah replied that Persia already recognised Israel about ten years ago, but had to withdraw her recognition because of strong pressure by neighbours. "But we do recognise Israel de facto", said the Shah. "Our attitude is one of friendship, and please do not forget that my great predecessor Cyrus not only gave the Jewish exiles in Babylonia permission to rebuild their Temple, but furnished them also with means for this purpose from our treasury".

Then the Shah said that to "the Jews as a nation, and likewise to our own Jewish minority, our attitude is one of solicitude and respect. I am well acquainted with the help in the field of sanitation and education which is given to their brethren here by American Jews." (The Shah meant the Joint, Ort and the Otzar Hatorah).

Dr. Shoskes who is on a round-the-world assignment, left Teheran on Monday for New Delhi

TO SEE DE GAULLE

ARIS, (JCNS) — Premier David Ben-Gurion will arrive in Paris on June 5 to meet President de Gaulle. He will be the guest of the President for lunch at the Elysee Palace on June 6. The lunch will follow political discussions between the 2 leaders.

Israel Foreign Minister Golda Meir, now on a tour of the Scandinavian countries, will arrive in Paris on June 4 and is expected to take part in some of Mr. Ben-Gurion's conversations with the President and French cabinet ministers.

WILL ENUNCIATE M.E. POLICY AFTER SUMMIT MEETING

(CJN & JCNFS SERVICE)

NEW YORK, (Special). It is believed that Israeli Prime Minister David Ben Gurion and his entourage feel considerably let down because President Kennedy did not invite the Israeli premier to come to Washington. Nor did the United States President suggest luncheon when the two leaders met only for a short time in New York, Tuesday.

This action creates the impression in Zionist circles that the United States wished to minimize the importance of the meeting since the American administration is not ready at the moment to deal substantially with the Middle Eastern problems. Apparently the United States prefers to wait awhile until some kind of policy could be drawn up.

The meeting between Kennedy and Ben Gurion was cordial. However, nothing definite was decided. The American president tried to impress upon the Prime minister the importance of waiting till after the Summit meeting.

There is no question, Mr. Kennedy assured Ben Gurion, that the Middle East problem will be discussed in Vienna.

CANADA JEWISH LEADERS TELL BEN GURION: WE ARE AGAINST LIQUIDATION OF ZIONISM; ISRAEL PREMIER ADAMANT

(CJN & JCNFS SERVICE)

MONTREAL, Que. (Special) — On Sunday night the Israeli Premier David Ben-Gurion terminated his visit to Canada with a gala reception. Nigh to 2000 people shoved into the Windsor Hotel, seeking an opportunity to shake hands with Mr. Ben-Gurion and to generally extend greetings.

CANDID DISCUSSION

During the afternoon, however, Israel's Prime Minister was confronted by a tone of another nature when Canadian Jewish leaders representing all groups in Zionism met with Mr. Ben-Gurion to discuss the relations between Diaspora Jewry, Zionists, especially and the government of Israel.

This off-the-record talk took place at the Ritz Hotel. Most of the Canadians who spoke during that meeting, among them the leaders of Herut (Revisionists) and his own Labour Zionist Party, were all critical of Ben-Gurion's attitude towards Zionism. According to an observer, it was the first time that Herut and Labour Zionist leaders were united in their criticism of Ben-Gurion's policies.

All Canadian Zionist leaders bluntly demanded that Ben-Gurion put a halt to "belittling Zionism and Zionist efforts in the Diaspora".

"NOT A FARMER"

The Canadian Jewish leaders were most explicit in stating that Mr. Ben-Gurion, who is the Prime Minister of Israel and thus considered the world's number one Jewish leader, cannot claim to speak as a private person when openly discussing issues of vital interest to the Jewish people.

Mr. Ben-Gurion was told by one speaker that he is not "Ben-Gurion the farmer from Sde Boker, nor Ben-Gurion the journalist of "Davar" (Israel Labour Daily), nor a private citizen of Israel. Thus Mr. Ben-Gurion must stop making pronouncements regarding the Diaspora and the Jews the world over as if he were not responsible for the highest post in contemporary Jewish life.

ACCUSED OF WEAKENING JEWISH LIFE

Another Canadian Jewish leader told Ben-Gurion:

"You weaken us and undermine the Zionist movement by placing doubts into our minds and into the minds of non-Jews with whom we live. You do not solve our problems, but you create new ones for our communities. You revive the issue or double loyalty."

B. G. POLITE BUT ADAMANT

Ben-Gurion listened politely to his friends in the Canadian Zionist movements who came to honour him and, at the same time, as it befits friends, working for the same cause, overtly tell him about their misgivings.

In answer to his critics, Mr. Ben-Gurion stated that all Jews have the right to express their opinions and that he too, as a Jew, has the same prerogative. He remained adamant. He said that he was expressing his views and HIS views only.

Mr. Ben-Gurion openly demanded that Jews in the Diaspora drop "the Zionist framework" and organize over all Jewish organization to support Israel.

HADASSAH LEADER VERSUS B. G.

This correspondent spoke to Mrs. Lottie Rivin, past president of Canadian Hadassah-and WIZO, who told the JCNFS that she "violently disagrees with Ben-Gurion". Mrs. Rivin stated that Mr. Ben-Gurion cannot minimize fifty years of Zionist work in Canada. "He cannot erase it. We are still needed in the Diaspora, regardless of what he says."

AT THE EICHMANN TRIAL:

GASSING OF PEOPLE IN AUSCHWITZ DESCRIBED

(By CABLE)

JERUSALEM, (JCNFS) — The Judges trying Eichmann this week heard a detailed description of how people were gassed—in order to prove it was technically possible to exterminate two and a half million men, women and children at Auschwitz during the course of three and a half years. It was read from a testimony given by Rudolf Hoess, the infamous Auschwitz commandant, in his own handwriting.

N.Y. PROFESSOR READS DETAILS

This affidavit, admitted in court as evidence, was provided by N. Y. Professor Gustave Gilbert, psychologist, who testified on his previous contacts with the Nazi criminal at Nurenberg.

Gilbert revealed: he asked Hoess to explain the technical possibility of eliminating the Jews, for Goering maintained that such a feat was impossible, a fact accepted by other Nazis.

KILLED IN WAGONS

Hoess explained: First of all, Eichmann's department ordered transport trains, designating that twenty-five per cent be set aside as fit for slave work, the remainder to go directly to the extermination chambers. When the gas chambers were opened, all victims were found dead. During the entire three and a half years, never did one single person come out alive.

GOLD PRESERVED

A special squad was asigned to cut off the hair from women; dentists removed gold teeth; then the bodies were burned and the ashes scattered

Asked in what state of mind Hoess was at the time he wrote of these atrocities, Gilbert described him as having been apathetic: Hoess was resigned to death, therefore he had no reason to falsify any evidence. What he had told Gilbert in his jail cell he repeated in the witness box.

OTTAWA JEWISH LEADERS WITH BEN-GURION

TOP PICTURE: **Bertram Loeb presents B. G. with signatures of all Jewish children in Ottawa.** BELOW: **Alex Betcherman, president of the Jewish Community Council, P. M. Ben-Gurion, Lawrence Frieman, president Zionist Organization of Canada.**

Commentary • By M. J. Nurenberger

The New Africa: Israel Points The Way

Last week, in Ottawa, when I heard Prime Minister David Ben Gurion's remark about the new African states, I thought of strange, now forgotten historic facts. Many Asio-Africans may have forgotten, others never knew it: their renascent continent learned two important lessons from the Jews in the Land of Israel. The glorious pre-Israel, Jewish underground taught the oppressed peoples how to fight successfully against a colonialist, imperialistic power; the present Israeli government is now helping them to become established in the conditions of sovereign nations so that their last-won freedom shall not have been achieved in vain.

* * *

Speaking about Israel's relations with the new African states, Mr. Ben Gurion made a very important observation. He said that Israel's program of assistance to the African nations will continue despite Nasser's intrigues. And he added: some may be mistaken about the Africans. They are very intelligent. They do not need tutelage. What they require is assistance. Therefore Nasser's propaganda against Israel among Africans is bound to fail. Many young Africans are studying in Israel; hundreds of Israelis are active in the new Africans nations. THIS is the kind of aid the Africans need.

* * *

This statement by Ben Gurion reminded me of the talk I had, a few weeks ago in Tel Aviv, with the Ambassador of Ghana, Bediako Boku, at a diplomatic function. Mr. Boku and I spoke openly about the relations between Jews and negroes. I told him I resent the patronizing attitude of some white statesmen towards the coloured people. He agreed with me and replied that the only two cities in the world where a coloured man does not feel different among the whites are Paris and Tel-Aviv. Not only does no one discriminate against the negro, but no one assumes towards him the patronizing attitude which implies: "You see, I am white, NEVERTHELESS I DO associate with you." In Israel the coloured students forget the shade of their skin. They are naturally accepted.

* * *

THIS is what Ben Gurion meant when he spoke of the intelligent men who now lead the new African nations. Any country interested in a peaceful transition from the colonialist stage to peaceful co-existence with the new Africa will have to learn from the Israelis how to do it. For, in this realm, little Israel again leads the way.

Israel wants peace more than anything else. Ben Gurion stressed this over and over. The world has only to WILL peace, and peace SHALL become our destiny.

Communal Dispute In Australia

SYDNEY, (JCNS)—The Jewish community in Sydney has been aroused by a public statement by Rabbi Dr. S. Coleman, Minister of the South Head Synagogue, who said that the "Federation of Orthodox Synagogues should take over the Beth Din and appoint officials to both organisations."

These plans have met with great support in many quarters of the Sydney Jewish community and have been subject of many discussions between Rabbi Coleman and members of the Sydney Beth Din and also at a meeting of the Federation of Synagogues.

Rabbi Coleman has suggested that the Beth Din should be freed of administrative duties, that its members should be appointed by a communal body such as the Federation of Orthodox Synagogues, and that both the Shechita organisation and the Beth Din should be in the hands of the entire Orthodox community. Rabbi Coleman requested that rabbis should only deal with matters of religious law.

The Sydney Beth Din at present consists of three rabbis. One of them, Rabbi Abramson, is at present overseas, another Rabbi Porush, the Chairman, was recently abroad about six months, and before long the third member of the Beth Din is due to go abroad.

The "Australian Jewish Times," commenting on the issue, writes in an editorial: "The rabbi's idea is that questions of the Sydney Beth Din and Shechita are of community-wide importance and these institutions should not be left to continue on a semi-private or semi-communal basis. "These are in reality as the rabbi says enterprises which must be shared by the whole community."

Following these criticisms Rabbi Porush issued a statement in which he said that the Beth Din was in favour of creating an United Communal Shechita and Kashrus Commission representative of all Orthodox congregations. The Beth Din had more than once suggested this at meetings with communal leaders, but this did not materialise "as the result of obstacles which have nothing to do with the Beth Din as an institution."

ISRAELI BANKER VISITS TORONTO

Mr. Yitzhaq Hecht, managing director of Israel's Bank Adanim arrived in Toronto for a series of conferences with prominent businessmen on an investment program and development projects in Israel.

Mr. Hecht will remain here a few days.

DUKE OF EDINBURGH AT MACCABI FUNCTION

LONDON, (JCNS) — The Duke of Edinburgh was the guest of honour at a dinner held at Skinner's Hall, by the British committee for the International Youth Centre in Israel.

His Royal Highness heard Lord Nathan, Hon. President of the World Maccabi Union and Chairman of the occasion, explain that most of the 130 guests invited to the dinner, had donated handsomely to the £400,000 Centre now rising on a site adjoining the National Park in Ramat Gan.

Anyone who was interested in the welfare of people throughout the world, said the Duke, must inevitably support the International Youth Centre scheme. The speed with which it was being set up indicated a certain difference in methods between Britain and Israel. "Some of us tried to get a youth centre established at Crystal Palace ten years ago," he explained. "It may be finished next year.

MACMILLAN TO SEE BEN-GURION

(CJN & JCNFS SERVICE)

NEW YORK (Special) — The Israeli Prime Minister David Ben Gurion awaited word from London on the possibility of a meeting with the Hon. Harold MacMillan, Great Britain's Prime Minister.

Confidentially, this meeting between the two leaders is expected to take place June 5th, day before Mr. Ben Gurion's scheduled appearance with France's Charles De Gaulle.

Jewish Life In Our Province

COMMUNITIES TO MEET IN TIMMINS

TIMMINS, Ont. (CJN) — The Jewish communities of Timmins, Kirkland Lake and Rouyn-Noranda will confer at a joint gathering to be held at the B'nai Israel Synagogue, Timmins, on Sunday June 11. A dinner will be given under the auspices of the Northern Chevra Kadisha Board whose President is Albert Kokatow of Kirkland Lake.

Guest of honour at the function will be Meyer W. Gasner, Chairman of the Central Region of Canadian Jewish Congress.

Jack J. Helpert of Timmins will chair the gathering. Among other leaders who will participate will be Norman Koza, President of B'nai Israel Congregation of Timmins, Edward Rice, President of Knesset Israel Congregation of Noranda and Max J. Garmaise, community leader of Rouyn.

LEADERS OF HAMILTON COMMUNITY HONOUR BEUBE

Always the outstanding event of the year for Hamilton's Jewish community, this year's Negev Dinner honoring Mr. Harry Beube surpassed others in attendance and in the warmth of spirit of the occasion. Guest speaker for the dinner was Rabbi Morris N. Kertzer, a former Torontonian, and now spiritual leader of a New York congregation. Highlight of the evening was the presentation to Mr. Beube of a Nachla to be redeemed in his name in Israel and to be known in perpetuity as "The Harry Reube Nachla". A presentation was also made to Mrs. Beube by the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Saul Smurlick.

In addition to Mr. Norman Levitt who served as Chairman of the Negev Dinner, Mr. Sid Pollock was Treasurer, and Mr. Sam Levy, chairman of the Souvenire Program. Committee members included Moe Beube Abe Chertkoff, Morley B. Goldblatt, Paul Hanover, Morris Kam, Sam Lax, Reuben Levy Jr., Louis Levy, Irwin Lyons, Ora Palkin, Mrs. Seymour Rosenfeld Frank Rutenstein, Saul Smurlick. Albert Takefman. Assisting also were Louis Kurman, Executive Director of the Jewish Community Centre of Hamilton, and Mr. Harris Gulko, Executive Director of the Jewish National Fund for Ontario.

PETERBOROUGH:

Rabbi A. M. Babb recently addressed the young people of the Fairview United Church in the context of their study of the religions of the world. Rabbi Babb's talk was a follow-up to the group's attendance of Services at Beth Israel Synagogue in Peterborough.

Rabbi Babb also recently addressed the North Kiwanis Club of Peterborough speaking on some of the theological aspects of Judaic history.

BELLEVILLE:

The children of the Belleville Jewish community recently took part in an interesting project when, through the courtesy of the Moira Conservation Authority in cooperation with Rabbi M. Deutsch of the Sons of Jacob Congregation, a tree planting ceremony was held at the Roscoe Vanderwater Conservation Area.

ZIONIST ACTIVITIES

● **PETERBOROUGH** Dr. George Liban addressed the Downtown Kiwanis Club of Peterborough at a luncheon meeting, on THE CASE AGAINST ADOLPH EICHMANN.

● **BELLEVILLE:** The Executive Director addressed the Belleville Kiwanis Club on May 9th on the subject of WORLD FOCUS ON ISRAEL AND EICHMANN.

● **ST. CATHARINES:** Mr. Herbert Mowat, National Director of the Canada-Israel Association, was guest speaker at a special Israel Luncheon of the St. Catharines Kiwanis Club. Mr. Mowat spoke on the thirteen years of the existence of the State of Israel.

● **HAMILTON:** Mr. Karl Silberman, Canadian representative of the Economic Department of the Jewish Agency, was guest speaker at the Captain's Dinner of the Hamilton U. J. A. chaired by Mr. Lewis Ross, the 1961 Hamilton U.J.A. Chairman.

● **KITCHENER INDEPENDENCE DAY BALL.** An Independence Ball, co-sponsored by the **Zionist Organization of Canada Central Division,** and the two **Hadasssh Chapters in Kitchener — The Queen Esther and the Sharon Chapters** — took place.

The Special Patron was Mr. Avraham Bar-El, Consul for Economic Affairs, in charge of the Consulate of Israel Office in Toronto, who bestowed honours on thirteen boys and girls who celebrate their Bar and Bat Mitzvahs in 1961.

The thirteen youngsters, **Sydney Acker, Alan Brown, Lois Budd, Gerry Enshin, Bobby Kasman, Teddy Kickoler, Melvyn Lyman, Karen Mitgang, Ricky Silver, Jack Sternberg, Pam Taraday, Phyllis Taraday, and Dennis Taylor** participated in the special candle-lighting ceremony. The fourteenth candle was lit by Rabbi and Mrs. Philip Rosensweig of the Beth Jacob Congregation, Kitchener. This Ball which was held for Kitchener and surrounding district, including guests from Galt, Guelph, Brantford, Hamilton, Toronto as well as local residents.

Also participating in the ceremonies were the co-presidents of the **Sharon Chapter of Hadassah, Mrs. Jack Gordon and Mrs. H. Leonard Miller,** together with the President of the **Queen Esther Chapter, Mrs. Sam Moldaver.**

Among the special guests present were **Mr. and Mrs. John Wintermeyer,** Liberal M. P. for Kitchener, **Mr. O. W. (Mike) Weichel,** Conservative M. P. for Kitchener with his wife, **Alderman Anna Hughes** of Waterloo, **Alderman and Mrs. Russell Honsberger** of Kitchener and **Mrs. Joseph Alexandra** of Hamilton, Regional President of Hadassah.

Receiving with **Mr. Avraham Bar-El,** were **Mrs. Jack Rosen,** President of the Beth Jacob Congregation and **Mrs. Rosen, Dr. George J. Liban,** Executive Director of the Z.O.C. Central Division, **Mrs. Jack Gordon and Mrs. H. Leonard Miller,** Co-Presidents of the Sharon Chapter Hadassah, and **Mrs. Sam Moldaver,** President of the Queen Esther Chapter.

Conveners for this affair were **Dr. George Liban and Mrs. Rosen,** together with the representatives of the Sharon Chapter, **Mrs. Edward Moscow, Mrs. Archie Enchin, Mrs. Gerry Silvert, Mrs. Harold Somer and Mrs. Alex Orzy;** for the Queen Esther Chapter, **Mrs. David Bierstock Mrs. Irving Somer and Mrs. Mort Budd.**

Mr. Harry Atrubin of Kitchener very ably performed his duties as Master of Ceremonies.

KITCHENER:

Beth Jacob Synagogue were recently hosts to a group of the Young People's Union of Plattsville United Church, Rev. Dalton C. Blackmore led this group. Rabbi Philip Rosensweig conducted a tour of the new Community Centre and delivered an address on the Jewish faith.

GUELPH:

The recent Israel Independence Day celebrations at Guelph were combined with the community's 1961 U.J.A. campaign Victory Dinner. The function, attended by a large gathering, was presided over by Dr. Simon Witt. Mr. Al Brown proposed a vote of thanks to the visiting speaker.

During the weekend, special services were conducted by Rabbi Gene Klein at the Beth Isaiah Synagogue.

OSHAWA:

The Oshawa B'nai B'rith Lodge, No. 1590, recently held its 16th annual installation and their guest speaker was Sheldon J. Cohen, president of the Jewish Community Council of Kingston and chairman of the Advisory Council, Hillel Foundation of Queen's University.

RAISMAN, ELECTED TO CITIZENSHIP COUNCIL

Montague Raisman of Toronto was elected to the Board of Directors of the Canadian Citizenship council at their annual meeting in Ottawa.

The Council provides consultation and assistance to a variety of government and private agencies in the education of New Canadians, development of citizenship programs, programs of mutual understanding and a number of other interests.

Letters to the Editor:

How It Feels To Be Looked Upon As A Gentile

Readers Discuss Paul Morton's Letters and Column, "Across the Fence".

The Canadian Jewish News has received several letters discussing Paul Morton's observations in the recent issues of our newspaper. Mr. Morton, a non-Jew, writes about Jewish-Gentile relations from the point of view of a good neighbour The following letters from readers express two opposite points-of-view.

The Canadian Jewish News publishes these contributions without necessarily endorsing the opinions of the writers.

THE EDITORS

Source Of Anti-Semitism

Dear Editor:

As a Jewish subscriber to your worthy newspaper, I trust you will grant me the opportunity to address a few remarks to the Gentile subscriber concerning his recent letter to the Editor.

I sincerely regret any inconvenience caused to Mr. Morton because his neighbours suspected that he was a Jew, due to the fact that he is a subscriber to The Canadian Jewish News. I certainly would not suggest that he cancel his subscription; but to avoid any more such inconvenience, he should clearly explain to his neighbours that he is one of them.

The source of anti-Semitism is envy. Such envy has existed since days of old. If Mr. Morton intends to abolish envy and thus anti-Semitism, I say more power to him for to do so is to fulfill a Messianic prophecy! But if he intends to abolish anti-Semitism per se, he must first get the assistance and co-operation of Jews, not the Gentiles. It is doubtful whether the Jews are able to do so because they must lose their characteristic of the chosen people which is in fact the source of anti-Semitism. The "love" of anti-Semites for a Jew is not worth the loss of our identity.

So my friend, let the anti-Semites hate until envy will disappear and "God will save his people from the East country and from the West country" and "until the day that ten men will take hold out of all languages of the nations, even shall take hold of the skirt of him that is a Jew, sayin 'We will go with you for we have heard that God is with you'".

Toronto, Ont.

D. AMMINADAV

Troubles Of A Red-Haired Jewess

Dear Editor:

Regarding Mr. Paul Morton's letter in the May 12th issue of THE CANADIAN JEWISH NEWS, I find his experiences most interesting. It brought back to me some rather amusing encounters of my own.

To begin with, I am a red-haired Jewess. To some Gentiles, there "just is no such animal".

When I was nine years old, my parents bought a house in an Anglo-Saxon neighbourhood. Consequently throughout my public school years, I was the only Jewish child in class.

Invariably I was asked by my friends and classmates, "Do you eat garlic soup?" This, to them, was a "must" in every Jewish diet.

They were thrilled to have me visit their families. Having deposited me in the living room, they would run and tell their mothers in a clearly audible stage whisper, "Mom, I have a new girl friend. She's Jewish."

Theupon mother, sisters and brothers idly strolled by the living room and casually glanced inside.

After one look, they said, 'She can't be a Jew, she has red hair." Their conception of a Jew had dark skin, hooked nose and, above all, black hair.

When I entered high school, I was overjoyed to find there a number of Jewish girls.

An unhappy incident in my life occurred during a conversation just prior to one of our High Holidays.

The girls at school, suspicious and resentful of me, asked, "What do you know about Jewish holidays?" I told them it was natural for me to know since I was Jewish. They wanted proof. The only evidence acceptable to them was for me to speak Yiddish. This I couldn't do.

During my honeymoon in New York, my husband (who has blonde hair and green eyes) and I went to a well-known Jewish restaurant for dinner.

We saw the waiter place glasses of seltzer on all the tables. We could hardly wait for ours. What did we get? Ordinary tap water! At our protests, the manager came over and apologized.

"I'm sorry, I thought you were non- Jewish....

Even now we face a sort of discrimination. An elderly neighbour insists upon telling anyone she is sure we're "Goyim".

Thank goodness for my Jewish sense of humour!

Toronto, Ont.

MRS. ESTHER ZELDIN

CATHOLICS TO STUDY JUDAISM

AMSTERDAM, (JCNS) — Students at the Catholic University of Nijmegen who have recently returned from a trip to Israel organized a "David Festival" which included Israeli films and an exhibition of Jewish religious art.

Their students have also organized a "David Group" to study Jewish and Israeli culture, with special emphasis on Christian-Jewish relations.

Impressive Bar Mitzvah Celebration

NIAGARA FALLS

On May 15th, under the joint auspices of the Zionist Organization of Canada Central Division, and the Jacob Goldblatt Lodge B'nai B'rith in Niagara Falls and other Jewish organizations in the peninsula, a meeting was held in the Niagara Falls Synagogue to mark the observance of Israel's Bar Mitzvah Celebration of her Independence. Close to 100 members and guests from Niagara Falls, Welland, Port Colborne, Fonthill and Toronto were present.

Mr. H. Bagg, Chairman of Zionist Activities of the Jacob Goldblatt Lodge, was master of ceremonies and Dr. B. Blackstein, President of the Lodge, welcomed the audience and thanked those in charge of the arrangements for making this evening possible.

Mr. Bagg officiated at a candle-lighting ceremony in which the following participated as well: I. Ackerman, Mrs. H. Muller, Mrs. S. Greenspan, all of Niagara Falls; Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Enushevsky, Dr. H. O. Singer, Mrs. J. Pearl, all of Welland; A. Phillips and Mrs. R. E. Dwor of Port Colborne, and Dr. George J. Liban.

The guest speacker, Dr. George J Liban in his address "WORLD FOCUS ON ISRAEL AND EICHMANN", emphasized that the State of Israel must have the continued support of World Jewry in order to continue in its task to attain economic independence and the strengthening of its democratic freedoms. Cantor Joseph Cooper of the Beth Tzedec Congregation, Toronto, accompanied by Mr. Leo Spellman, presented a fine programme of Hebrew and Yiddish Songs. Members of the Niagara Falls Young Judaea performed a special programme of dances and a short skit under the supervision of M. Shanas, Miss Judy Weiss and Miss Natalie Gold of Niagara Falls.

The guest speaker was introduced by Mr. H. Bagg and the vote of thanks was extended by Mr. M. Shanas.

Refreshments were served by members of the Sisterhood.

Meeting addressed by Israeli diplomat

LONDON, ONT.

Mr. Raanan Sivan, First Secretary of the Embassy of Israel in Ottawa, was guest of honour at the London United Jewish Appeal Dinner held in the Community Centre on Sunday, May 14th, under the chairmanship of Mr. Milton Cohen who also introduced the speaker to the very appreciative audience.

Mr. Harold Vaisler presented a vote of thanks to Mr. Sivan for his inspiring address which helped maintain the standard of giving in this community this year.

The 1961 Campaign Chairman in London is Mr. Milton Harris.

U.J.A. Women's Division Luncheon

WINDSOR

The Women's Division of the Windsor United Jewish Appeal, under the chairmanship of Mrs. Harry Slopen had as its guest speaker on Wednesday, May 17th, Mr. Karl Silberman representative in Canada of the Jewish Agency's Economic Department.

Mrs. Slopen, Chairman of the Women's Division, has as her Associate Chairmen, three very capable ladies, Mrs. Sam Center, Mrs. Harry Schwartz and Mrs. Sidney Winograd, who together helped ensure the success of this luncheon meeting.

Mr. Joe Eisenberg, Executive Director of the Windsor Jewish Community Council, introduced Mr. Silberman to the meeting, as well as Cantor Murray Nixon, of the Adath Israel Synagogue in Toronto, who, together with his accompanist, Mr. Leo Spellman, presented a fine selection of Hebrew and Yiddish Songs.

A vote of thanks was extended to Mr. Silberman for his excellent and inspiring talk.

Dr. WEINBERG ADDRESSES HAMILTON U.J.A. PHYSICIANS DIVISION

Dr. Fred Weinberg, Toronto pediatrician and an active communal worker, recently addressed a group of 14 Jewish physicians of Hamilton in the home of Dr. Irving Levy.

Dr. Weinberg stressed the rehabilitation and rescue work of the Joint Distribution Committee in Europe and Africa, and described such work conducted in Israel after the arrival of newly rescued Jews. As member of a Toronto Mission to Israel in 19[illegible] Dr. Weinberg was able to give first-hand and graphic descriptions of medical, psychological, physical and occupational rehabilitation and therapy. A film showing the development programme going on in Israel was shown.

Interest by Hamilton doctors in future study missions to Israel was displayed as a result of the stimulating talk and excellent interpretation provided by Dr. Weinberg.

SHORTHANDED? call manpower for Temporary Help

Our bonded, insured employees are ready to step into your office, plant, or warehouse and begin work immediately at low rates.

TYPISTS-STENOS
OFFICE WORKERS
CAR UNLOADERS
WAREHOUSEMEN
LABORERS

manpower
Marv. Goodman — Max Milstone
WA. 5-1174
Over 200 Offices Throughout the World

IMPORTANT NOTICE

TO ALL OWNERS OF APARTMENT HOUSES

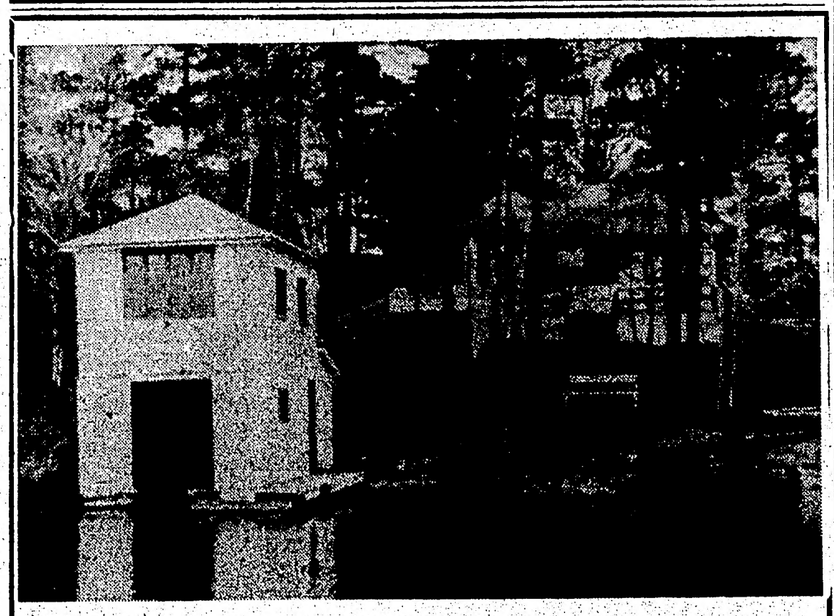
To those of you who are now employing the services of an Exterminating Co. — and to those who contemplate taking advantage of such services — May we say, that our new **"Total Control Service Plan"** is one that we **guarantee** will **reduce** your present exterminating costs by at **least thirty per cent** — and probably much more.

Let us discuss this plan with you at no cost or obligation. We can offer you an efficient service by qualified and government licensed operators — fully insured and capable — as required by the Ont. Pesticides Act. 1956.

You have nothing to lose, and a very definite reduction in overhead to gain.

Call our Manager MANNY VALDER at WA. 4-2850.

The PESTCO Company of Canada
106 ADELAIDE ST. W., TORONTO
THE BEST IN PEST CONTROL



MUSKOKA PINE LAKE

$16,900.00 3 bedroom cottage FOR SALE,

all conveniences, plus laundry room. 120 ft. lake frontage, and well treed lot, boathouse with changing rooms also 2 bedrooms above, dock, good swimming, fishing, safe beach, large lot with footings ready for 2nd cottage, in modern Jewish community. HI. 4-3433.

PLAZA CHEVROLET
LIMITED
TORONTO'S MOST PROGRESSIVE CHEVROLET DEALER
989 Eglinton Ave. West
RU. 1-5274

END WATER DAMAGE...Forever
WET BASEMENTS MADE DRY WITHOUT DIGGING
No injury to lawns, shrubs, sidewalks or drives.
FREE ESTIMATES
Call within 50 miles — 24-hour phone service
Easy terms — No job too small
WRITTEN GUARANTEE
RO. 2-0371
Superior Waterproofing
873 NAIRN AVE., TORONTO
RESIDENTIAL — INDUSTRIAL — COMMERCIAL
The Original Well-Seal Process — Since 1948 —

Basements sealed from outside, under pressure, with "VOL-CLAY WALL-SEAL PROCESS"

SAM'S SPORT SHOP
COMPLETE LINE OF SPORTING GOODS FISHING TACKLE
692 Mount Pleasant Rd.
HU. 3-7919

FOR A GOOD DEAL IN AN AUSTIN SEE GLEN MANOR MOTORS
2301 QUEEN ST. E.
OX. 8-2591
A CHOICE OF 6 GREAT CARS
SALES - SERVICE & PARTS

ALDRED'S
Imperial ESSO Dealer
SERVICE
Minor Repairs & Tune-ups
Atlas Tires & Batteries
Complete Lubrication Service
Corner KEELE & FINCH
ME. 3-1630, Willowdale

ALL TYPES OF BODY WORK COLLISION — AND — CUSTOMIZING
RHODES AVE. AUTO BODY
AX. 3-3853
479 Rhodes Ave.
1 block West of Coxwell

CRESCENT CRANE SERVICE LTD.
MOBILE CRANES FOR RENT
● 24 HOUR SERVICE
BOOMS UP TO 165 FEET
CAPACITIES 10 TON - 20 TON - 25 TON - 30 TON - 35 TON
Operated by Joe Perin
131 HIGH STREET W.
PORT CREDIT
CRescent 8-8650-8

HERBERT PARSONS
Auto Tops - Upholstery
Repairs - Auto Seat
Covers Custom Built
Convertible Tops
Established 35 Years
6 DONLANDS AVE.
HO. 3-6064

FREE ESTIMATES
— SATISFACTION GUARANTEED —
JOE'S AUTO BODY
COLLISION REPAIRS & CUSTOMIZING
JOE DOUCETTE, Prop. AT. 9-9253
1948 MATTAWA AVE. (Between Hwy. 27 & Dixie Rd.)

BRAKES RELINED
GENUINE ASBESTONOS LININGS
12.95 (LABOR INCLUDED)
MOST POPULAR CARS
TORONTO'S LARGEST BRAKE CENTRE
CHARGE IT — NO INTEREST ON 30-DAY ACCOUNTS
BESTWAY MOTORS
37 JARVIS at King EM. 4-3111

LEASIDE ECONOMY
VOLKSWAGEN SERVICE
24 Hour Independent Volkswagen Service
(REAR) 121 LAIRD DRIVE
PHONE: 421-7030

Out front in sales — Out front in service too!
FOR A REALLY GOOD DEAL it's
ED FREEDMAN
r PONTIAC
WA. 4-9581 — RU. 3-8461
Member of GM Master Salesmen's Guild

NEILLY'S AUTO BODY
463 Scarlett Road (at Richview Sideroad)
Operated by "Bill" Neilly (Formerly of Bridgeview Motors)
FOR GUARANTEED
Collision Work and Refinishing
Call CH. 9-3891 or AT. 8-0862
DO IT NOW!

PONTIAC GMC
...Try Them All and Then
FOR THE BEST BUY IN METROPOLITAN TORONTO
LAURIA MOTOR SALES LIMITED
WILLOWDALE
6167 YONGE STREET - BA. 2-1121

SOCIAL NEWS

WILL HEAD H.U. CHAPTER

Mrs. Frank A. Silverman, who has an outstanding record of leadership in women's service organizations in the Toronto community, has accepted the office of Membership Chairman of the Toronto Chapter of the Canadian Friends of the Hebrew University, according to an announcement made this week by Arthur Minden, Q.C., President of the Chapter.

Enrolling membership of persons interested in the Hebrew University at Jerusalem will immeasurably assist the cause of this great institution of higher learning in Israel. The Membership Drive conducted by Mrs. Silverman and her committee will be culminated by a Hebrew University Week-end to be held in Toronto in the fall of this year.

MENORAH CLUB

The Menorah Club of the Y.M. & Y.W.H.A. held a Maytime Ball on Sunday, May 28th, 9.00 p.m. in the Samuel Godfrey Auditorium of the "Y".

Proceeds from the Dance went to the United Jewish Appeal, the "Y" Building Fund and Save the Children Fund.

DO-IT-YOURSELF GARAGE
"The Only One Of Its Kind In Toronto"
334 Greenwood
We offer you Clean Heated Space - Tools & Equipment
Free expert supervision
Do your own
MOTOR REPAIRS FOR
$1.00 PER HR.
Canadian, English & Foreign Cars
Open 8 a.m.-12 Midnight
HO. 5-3901

GREAT WELCOME FOR BEN GURION AT OTTAWA'S JEWISH CENTRE

Prime Minister Ben-Gurion speaking to the Jewish Boy Scouts of Ottawa.

OTTAWA, (CJN) — Ottawa's Jewish Community turned out in force last Thursday morning to pay heartfelt tribute to the man "who has given the Jewish people a stature they haven't had in 2,000 years," as Mr. A. Betcherman, described the guest.

David Ben-Gurion, stocky, 74-year-old Prime Minister of Israel, was greeted with a prolonged standing ovation from 1,500 persons — a quarter of the 6,000 Jews in the community — when he paid a 30-minute visit to the Jewish Community Centre.

It was the largest turnout in the 102-year history of the community.

HOPES FOR PIONEERS

Mr Ben-Gurion, in a brief address, outlined his hopes for the growing state and called on all young Jews with a "pioneering spirit" to "come and join us in building our country."

While much had been achieved in Israel, "our task is far from being fulfilled," he said. The great problem today is that of security.

"While the time will come when war will be a thing of the past, in the meantime we must be ready to meet any challenge, Ben-Gurion said."

Noting the many children present from the Hebrew school, Mr. Ben-Gurion emphasized the importance of a Hebrew education for all Jewish children.

AUTOGRAPHS FROM CHILDREN

The Israeli Prime Minister was welcomed by Alex Betcherman, president of the Jewish Community Council. Bertram Loeb, honorary president of the Jewish Community Council, presented the distinguished visitor with a sterling silver cigarette case, engraved with the emblems of the 10 provinces, and a book containing signatures, in Hebrew, of all Jewish children in the Capital.

ST. LAWRENCE CEMENT CO.
MASONRY
FT. WILLIAM PHONE MA. 2-3466
OAKVILLE " VI. 4-3279
CLARKSON " TA. 2-1653
TORONTO " EM. 2-2541
LONDON " OL. 2-3521
OTTAWA " SH. 5-2161
VILLENEUVE " MO. 3-7831
MONTREAL " RI. 7-4723
QUALITY • SERVICE • SUPPLY

TODAY'S BEST FOOD VALUE
The Package That Sells The Noodles You Trust
FOR MILCHIG or MEAT DISHES
LANCIA
EGG NOODLES
WILL TURN YOUR NEXT DINNER INTO A SPECIAL OCCASION
TORONTO MACARONI & IMPORTED FOODS LTD.
Makers of LANCIA MACARONI
LANCIA EGG NOODLES & BRAVO SPAGHETTI SAUCES
58A HOOK AVENUE PHONE RO. 6-7631 TORONTO, ONT.

INTERCITY YOUTH COMMISSION TO HOLD ALL-DAY WORKSHOP

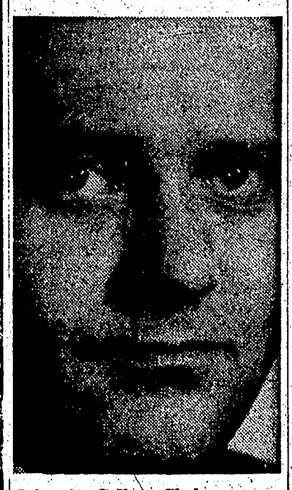
Representatives of the Jewish communities of Galt, Guelph, Brantford and Kitchener will foregather at the new Community Centre Building in Kitchener on Sunday, June 11th to discuss the future expansion of organised youth activities and programming in the zone.

John A. Geller National Chairman of youth, Canadian Jewish Congress will be guest speaker.

Alan Cohen President of the Youth Administrative Board of the London Jewish Community Council will participate in the workshop, and a survey report will be presented by Mrs. Eva Hahn, Director of the London Youth Centre.

Chairmen of sessions will be Dr. M. J. Hoffman who heads the zonal Inter-city Youth Commission, Leo Lichtenberg and Sid Brown of Guelph, Dan Spring of Galt, and Sid Spiegel of Brantford.

Youth leaders Ken Kraven, Stan Laiken and Lawrence Hoffman will make reports on current activities.



John A. Geller, Chairman, National Youth Committee, Canadian Jewish Congress

36th ANNUAL DINNER
OF THE
ASSOCIATED HEBREW SCHOOLS
WEDNESDAY, JUNE 7th, 1961
6.00 P.M.
IN THE SCHOOL AUDITORIUM
3630 BATHURST ST. (corner Neptune)
In the Program
★ Report by the President — WILFERD GORDON, Q.C.
★ Message — JOSEPH LEVINE, Chairman, Board of Education
★ Greetings — JOHN R. DEVOR, Vice-President, Bureau of Jewish Education
— SAMUEL J. SABLE, President, United Jewish Welfare Fund
★ Installation of Officers and Board — LOUIS LOCKSHIN and JACK FRIEDMAN
★ Honoring Life Members:
MEYER W. GASNER
WILFERD GORDON, Q.C.
WILLIAM LEIBEL
JOSEPH LEVINE
DAVID E. NEWMAN, Q.C.
J. IRVING OELBAUM
SAUL SIGLER
BERNARD WEINBERG, Q.C.
ISRAEL WEINBERG
JULIUS WIENER
On behalf of Honorary Life Members — LOUIS GELBER
★ Presentations to MORRY WINGOLD, JOHN H. DANIELS, B.Arch., M.R.A.I.C.; J. BARNEY GOLDHAR
★ Dedication of Rooms
★ Donor Certificates
★ Musical Interlude — CANTOR H. WAHRMAN
Accompanied by Sarah Barkin
For Reservations — RU. 1-9141

In Our Town And Elsewhere

Will Donate Sefer Torah

Sunday, June 4th, Torah Emeth congregation, 1344 Bathurst Street, will be the recipient of a Sefer Torah donated by Mr. and Mrs. M. Morgan, 205 Vaughan Rd.

Mr and Mrs. Morgan settled in Toronto in 1938. They had previously resided in Montreal.

Mr. Morgan, owner of the Toronto Piano Company, is one of the founders of Torah Emeth.

The Morgans have two children: Mrs. Rose Kastner, journalist, who lives in Los Angeles and Mrs. Maly Moss of Toronto.

Mr. and Mrs. Morgan will carry the Torah from their home, under escort, to the synagogue. There many will participate by filling in the last words.

The community at large is cordially invited to attend a reception which will follow the dedication.

TO ATTEND TEMPLE SISTERHOODS MEETING

Mrs. Louis J. Cashdan, recording secretary of the National Federation of Temple Sisterhoods will attend the annual executive meeting in Cincinnati on June 1 and 2.

FEINBERG ADDRESSES N.S.A.

Rabbi A. L. Feinberg as guest speaker at the fourth annual meeting of the National Secretaries Assoociation (Canadian Division) which took place at the Regency Towers Hotel. Representing 12 chapters, 175 delegates from Canada and the U.S. attended the convention.

CHAIRMAN

Mr. Jack Litman has been elected to serve as Chairman of the Board of Governors of B'Nai Israel-Beth David Congregation, Downsview.

BETH SHOLOM CONGREGATION

The sermon at the Shovuos Service at Beth Sholom Congregation was delivered by Dr. Isidore David Passow, director of New York University's Jewish Culture Foundation. Dr. Passow is a former educator and religious leader in Israel.

DEDICATE CONGREGATIONAL HALL

Mr. Philip Smith, distinguished business and communal leader, was honored at the Dedication ceremonies of Holy Blossom Temple's new Congregational Hall held on May 28th. The ceremonies took place in the foyer of the Congregational Hall, followed by a social hour attended by members of Holy Blossom and many friends of the Smith family.

ELECTED TO HIGH OFFICE

Two leading members of Temple Sinai have been elected to high office in community organization. Mr. Harry Starr will serve as new President of Sportsmen's Lodge, B'Nai B'Rrith, and Mr. Isaac A. Epstein as President of United Jewish Organization of Histadrut of Toronto.

ADATH ISRAEL ADULT EDUCATION

To culminate this year's Adult Education program at Adath Israel Congregation, a dinner and dance is being planned to take place at the Synagogue, June 11th. The third and final lecture by Rabbi E. Schild on "What is Conservative Judaism" took place May 25th.

B'NAI ZION LADIES

The B'Nai Zion Association held its annual Ladies' Night meeting on May 18th. President, Peter Brown was chairman. Tribute was paid to the ladies of the organization, each being presented with a rose.

Mrs. Ida Siegel was the guest speaker. Mr. Samuel Himel gave an account of his trip to Israel.

Elections of officers for the coming season took place. New officers are: Samuel Himel, president; Lazar Lifschitz—1st vice-president; Wm. Wise—2nd vice-president; David Siegel — Treasurer; Nathan Harris—financial secretary; Wilfred Joel — executive secretary; Rabbi David Monson—Chaplain; I. Levman—warden.

THEATRE PARTY

The Women's Auxiliary of the Jewish Home for the Aged and Bayorest Hospital will present the Third Annual Theatre Night, Sunday, June 4th, 8.15 p.m., at the O'Keefe Centre.

Featured on the programme are: The Diamonds, Canada's foremost singers; Larry Alpert, exponent of American humour; Hanna Ahroni, Israeli folk-singer; Alan King, comedian; Rudenko Brothers, acrobatic stylists; Baron Benha, international violinist. Alex Barris will act as Master of Ceremonies.

PERETZ SCHOOLS CELEBRATION

The Workmen's Circle Peretz Schools celebrated their 50th Anniversary with a Concert at Eaton Auditorium Saturday evening, May 27.

In the programme was the famous Comedy "200 Thousand" by Sholem Aleichem, performed by pupils of the School and the Montreal W. C. Choir.

During this week-end a Conference of representatives from Montreal and Toronto W.C. Branches took place at 471 Lawrence Ave. W., Mr. N. Chanin, General Secretary of the W.C. represented the General Office at the Conference.

Toronto's Guest

RABBANIT SARAH HERZOG of Israel, the president of World Mizrachi Women's Organizations, was guest of honour at the Mizrachi Women's Organization of Toronto's annual Donor Dinner on Monday, May 29, at the Shaarei Shomayim Synagogue.

Mizrachi Women's Donor Dinner

The Mizrachi Women's Donor Dinner was held on Monday, May 29th, at the Shaarei Shomayim Synagogue, 840 St. Clair W., following a cocktail party for out-of-town guests and board members.

Honoured guest speaker was Rabbanit Sarah Herzog of Israel, mother of Yaacov Herzog, Israeli Ambassador to Canada.

Rabbanit Herzog herself is a personality of note. Widow of the late Chief Rabbi Isaac Herzog of Israel, she is head of the World Organization.

Rabbanit Herzog was met Monday at Malton Airport by Mrs. Ruth Chesley, Mrs. Thelma Citron and Mrs. Kate Devor.

Distinguished head-table guests were: Mrs. Kate Devor, Miss Ruth Wolfish, Mrs. Shoshana Waverman, Mrs. Perry, Mrs. Sarah Weisbrod, Mrs. Weingarten, Mrs. Ruth Chesley, Rabbanit Sarah Herzog, Mrs. Betty Lucatch, Mrs. Miriam Lieff, Mrs. Mildred Devor, Mrs. Pearl Dover, Mrs. Balfoura Gordon, Miss Dora Margulies, Mrs. Clara Kaminker.

The surpise of the evening went to Mrs. Betty Lucatch who was named Woman of the Year.

Pins were presented to life members.

The cucoess of the evening was completed by musical renditions provided by the eminent Cantor Nathan Adler, of Shaarei Shomayim Congregation, and the Junior Choir.

Steven Weisbrod, twelve-year-old youngster, sang, "May the Good Lord Bless and Keep You", in honour of Mrs. Lucatch, Woman of the Year.

We're fully Equipped to Give You Top Rate Service
NORTH PARK MOTORS
WHITE ROSE SERVICE
STACION AND GARAGE
TIRES - BATTERIES
LUBRICATION AND ACCESSORIES
GENERAL REPAIRS
TO ALL MAKES OF CARS
24 Hour Road Service
3057 DUFFERIN ST — TORONTO
RUssell 3-7639 - 9-0020

Mike's Driving School
WHY BE OUTDATED
Learn to drive at Mike's Driving School
Standard and Automatic
828 BLOOR ST. WEST
LE. 2-8307
1806 EGLINTON AVE. W.

Russ Brown Auto Glass
Auto - Aircraft
Marine
•
WHILE YOU WAIT
•
2409 Eglinton Ave. W.
RO. 2-6294

Bathurst Manor Shell Service
CENTRE
Complete Lubrications
TIRE & BATTERY SERVICE
MINOR REPAIRS
TOWING SERVICE
Free Pick up & Delivery
Wilmington & Overbrook
DOWNSVIEW
ME. 6-3033
Morris & Al, Props.

RICHMOND HILL
AUTO WRECKERS
Late Model Cars & Trucks Wanted for Wrecking
Highest Prices Paid
WE SELL USED PARTS & TIRES FOR ALL MAKES
RICHMOND HILL
RR2 GORMLEY
TUrner 4-2236
If Busy Call Thornhill AVenue 5-2236
Third Concession - Markham - 1¾ Miles North of #7 Hwy.

SAVE!! $$$ SAVE!! $$$ SAVE!! $$$
LOWEST PRICES IN METRO TORONTO DURING OUR
PRICE GUARANTEE SALE OF Unpainted Furniture
FREE STAIN with EVERY PURCHASE
SALE
FINISHING SPECIAL
ALL PIECES PROFESSIONALLY FINISHED
CHOICE OF COLOURS
$4.99
ASK ABOUT OUR "LOWEST PRICE GUARANTEE" — WITH CASH REFUND!
3 SHELF BOOKCASE
Just one from our large selection
26"x32"x9½" Solid construction Reg. $11.95 .... 7.88
STUDENT'S DESK Reg. $19.95 .. 12.88
4 DRAWER VANITY 44" x 16" x 31" Reg. $41.95 31.88
COLONIAL STYLE BEDROOMS
3 Drawer Chest Solid construction Reg. $28.95 18.88
4 Drawer Chest Ready to paint Reg. $29.95 21.88
5 Drawer CHEST A real space saver Reg. $37.95 26.88
MATCHING PIECES AVAILABLE IN THIS STYLING. ALL PIECES IN SOLID CONSTRUCTION.
BUDGET TERMS AVAILABLE
DANISH INSPIRED
LOUVRED DRAWER CHESTS
3 Drawer modern styling 25" x 16" x 31" Reg. $29.89 21.88
4 Drawer Beautifully proportioned 44" x 16" x 31" Reg. $34.95 24.88
9 DRAWER TRIPLE DRESSER - Reg. $69.95
62"x16"x31" for that long low look Dressers in this style start at $49.88
1 DRAWER NIGHT TABLE REG. $15.95 .. 9.88
3 drawer night table also available.
6 Piece BUNK BEDS Finished FREE Reg. $44.50 .... 29.88
SIMMONS MATTRESSES Reg. $44.50 .... 29.88
MAGAZINE RACKS Reg. 2.95 .... 98c
4 FT. STEP LADDERS REG. $4.95 $1.88
SUPER-SAVE UNPAINTED FURNITURE
4822 YONGE ST. (Just N. of Sheppard Ave.) BA. 2-4111
Store hours Daily 9 a.m. - 9 p.m. Saturday 9 a.m. - 6 p.m.

THE CANADIAN JEWISH NEWS

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY BY CJN PUBLISHERS LIMITED

J. IRVING OELBAUM, MEYER W. GASNER, Publishers

MORRY WINGOLD, Secretary-Treasurer

BOARD OF DIRECTORS: J. Irving Oelbaum, President; Mark A. Levy, Vice-President; Kalman Berger, Stephen Berger, John D. Fienberg, Bert Godfrey, D. Lou Harris, M. B. Kaufman, Samuel J. Kalner, Lou Lockshin, Dorothy C. Nurenberger, David Peters, Alvin B. Rosenberg, Samuel J. Sable, Max Tanenbaum, Wayne Tanenbaum, Ray D. Wolfe, Samuel Wortsman.

M. J. NURENBERGER, Editor

1396 Eglinton Ave. West., Toronto (10), Ont.

Telephone RU. 7-6031

VOL. II, NO. 22 (75)

Subscription: $5.00 Per Year; Foreign: $10 Per Year

Authorized As Second Class Mail, Post Office Department, Ottawa

THE ONLY JEWISH NEWSPAPER IN ENGLISH IN THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO

RELIGION OR SECT?

Is Buddhism an "ethnic" faith? It is, according to the Rev. E. R. McLean, secretary for religious education in the public schools for the United Church's Board of Christian Education. Mr. McLean is a clergyman and has, presumably, some concept of comparative religion. Presumably too, he knows something about the history of Buddhism — that it was founded in India though it is not the most prevalent religion in that country today, that it is the common faith among the Tibetans, Sinhalese, Burmese, Laotians, Siamese and Japanese, and that it has many followers in China and has been adopted by some Europeans. In its own way in the Far East it is as universalist as Christianity is in the West, being shared by people of many tongues and cultures and varied races.

Yet Dr. McLean in an article in the United Church **Observer** discussing religious education in the public schools and defending the present Ontario course from charges of "sectarianism," writes "Now there is an attempt to say that Christianity is itself a sect as over against Buddhism or other ethnic faiths. This is a warping of the original intent of this word."

This inadvertent slip by Dr. McLean — to whom incidentally we pay tribute as one of the moderates in the present conflict on this struggle and who does not see satanic and sinister intent in all his opponents — is very revealing in that it displays the frame of reference to those who have devised the present course. The course is "non-sectarian" if by this term is meant everything that is encompassed within Christianity and by all or most Christian denominations. That in the eyes of a subscriber to another belief this, too, is "sectarian" they refuse to see, relegating other religions to the rather derogatory category of being merely "ethnic."

It might interest Dr. McLean to know that inTeheran, Rangoon, or Colombo, his own denomination, the United Church — which is a purely Canadian structure — could with much greater right to the term be described as an "ethnic" church.

ALGERIA'S JEWISH COMMUNITY

In connection with the present Franco-Algerian negotiations concerning Algeria's future, World Jewish Congress President Dr. Nahum Goldmann met in Paris with M. Couve de Murville, the French Foreign Minister; M. Louis Joxe, Minister of State for Foreign Affairs, and other high officials. The discussions were part of World Jewish Congress efforts to safeguard the right of Algerian Jewry and to insure the same rights for individual Jews as for others in the choice of their nationality, as the North African territory moves towards a new political order.

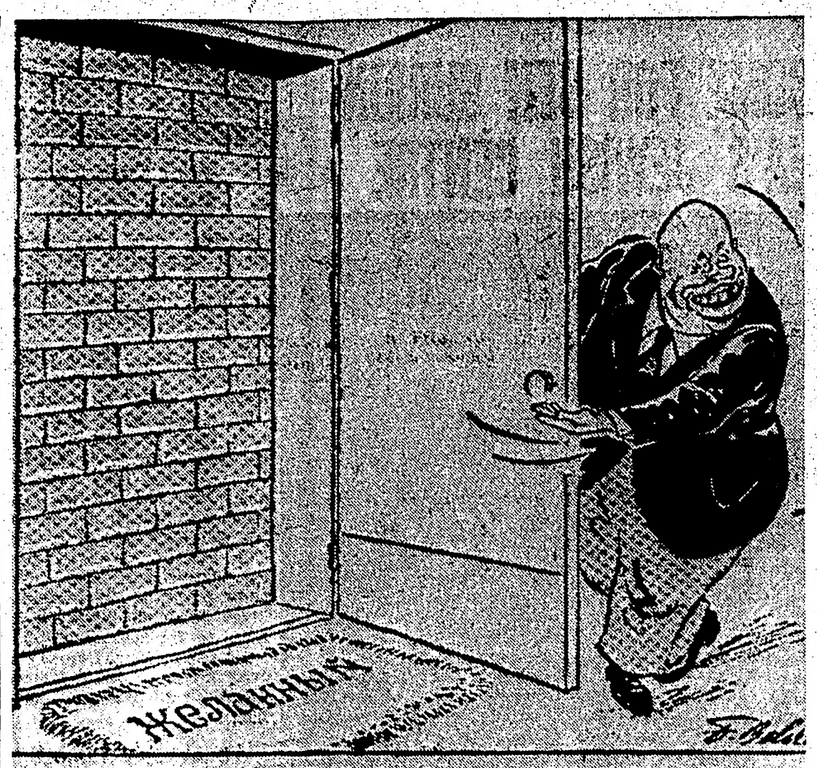
The Jewish community of Algeria, today numbering about 110,000, traces its history back about 2,000 years, although the first-known community was located in Constantine in the 6th Century. Apart from 2,000 Jews living in the Southern provinces which did not become part of France like the rest of Algeria, the Jews are French citizens. They achieved this status in 1870 — forty years after the country had been captured from the Turks — as a result of the Cremieux decree. French Minister of Justice Isaac Adolphe Cremieux, himself a Jew, granted French citizenship to all Jews in Algeria en bloc, obliging them to accept civil status under French law in place of rabbinical jurisdiction previously in effect. Prior to that, a few had obtained citizenship on an individual basis.

The first census of Jews was taken in 1858, showing a community numbering 21,048. By the beginning of the 20th Century, their number had increased to 53,000 and by 1947 it reached between 130,000 and 140,000. Emigration, mainly to France and Israel, had reduced the community to the present figure of about 110,000.

In all there are sixty organized communities, each with at least one synagogue and communal institutions. The communities deal not only with religious but also cultural and to some extent welfare affairs, such as care for the aged.

The local communities are united in the Federation of Jewish Communities of Algeria, an affiliate of the World Jewish Congress which maintains its North African office in the city of Algiers. Political matters affecting the community are handled by the Algerian Jewish Committee for Social Studies with which the World Jewish Congress maintains close and constant contact.

Insofar as Jewish education in the country is concerned, this is confined mainly to afternoon classes in Talmud Torahs in almost all communities. In the absence of Jewish day schools, all children attend the French public schools, some graduating to ORT trade schools in Algiers, Constantine and Oran, the three major centers of Jewish population. In recent years considerable effort has been made — with the participation of the World Jewish Congress—in strengthening the Jewish content of the community's life. Lecture series, book and art exhibits and other activities have been organized by the World Jewish Congress in the main cities, and also in the smaller communities in the interior of the country.



"The Door to Negotiations Is Always Open"

Algemeen Handelsblad

Canadian Panorama

BY MORDECAI HIRSHENSON

ECHO FROM KINGSTON

The Kingston Whig-Standard takes a dim view of religious education in the public schools to judge by an editorial recently (May 13) carried on the subject. Looking at it from the purely legal point of view — an angle rarely studied by editors — the Kingston editorial sees the regulations on this subject as a "superstructure" erected on a "frail legal basis by the Ontario Department of Education with the usual help and connivance of local boards, home and school associations, church groups ad nauseam."

What is the "frail legal basis" referred to? The Kingston editor's investigation was caused by the local Diocesan Board of Religious Education of the Anglican Church making numerous statements and resolutions calling for strict adherence to the course of religious education as set forth in the "School Act." There are several acts on the books with similar names to this, such as "The Public Schools Act," "Schools Administration Act" and others, and the editor writes there is "obvious confusion" in the reference.

WHAT DOES THE ACT SAY

However, the Kingston writer set himself the task of finding out exactly what the act of the legislature does say about religious instruction in the public schools and in the course of this he made some interesting discoveries. First he dismisses a reference to "regulation 30 of the Act" by pointing out that Ontario Acts "do not contain regulations, only Chapters and Sections. This appears to be a reference to the Ontario elementary school curriculum on religion which is not a legislative act."

NO LAW PASSED

Here the editorial writer has hit on the nub of the issue. No legislation was ever passed by the provincial assembly enacting courses of religious instruction in the public schools. What happened was that **regulations** were introduced in 1944 and regulations do not require legislative sanction.

In Part II of the Schools Administration Act the Kingston writer finds a reference to the duties of the teacher and in Section 22 he writes, "we find this: 'It is the duty of a teacher, (c) to inculcate by precept and example respect for religion and the principles of Christian morality . . . " There is nothing in this Act about the teaching of the Christian religion as such — simply 'respect for religion and the principles of Christian morality . . . '"

Looking at the Public Schools Act he finds that "there is only one section and one only devoted to religion: 'Section 7 (1) No pupil in a public school shall be required to read or study in or from a religious book, or to join in an exercise of devotion or religion, objected to by his parent or guardian. (2) Subject to the regulations, pupils shall be allowed to receive such religious instruction as their parents or guardians desire'."

This, then, is the Kingston editor's reply to the diocesan divines.

— that neither the Public School Act nor any other similarly named act specifically authorizes courses in religious education in the public schools.

— that "Christian morality" is one of the many qualities that teachers are supposed to inculcate respect for by precept and example and this, too, is no sanction for doctrinal teachings.

Where the Kingston Whig-Standard itself stands on the subject is clear from the ad **nauseam** reference to those who push for such teachings.

A final point: the Whig-Standard can in no way be suspected of partiality to Jews or Jewish causes. Only a few weeks ago it delivered a blistering attack on the Eichmann trial in Jerusalem.

A "STAY-ON" YARMULKA

The Jewish Chronicle of London has a despatch from Ottawa about an application to the Canada Patent Office by Martin Levinson of the Canadian capital for a stay-on yarmulka. The problem of ensuring that a skull-cap will remain fixed on one's head vexed Mr. Levinson. His was always sliding off. By adding a strip of adhesive tape to the yarmulka band he was successful in keeping it in place.

BALKAN ECHOES

A number of Jewish organizations in Toronto have received a mimeographed bulletin in English put out by "a Committee of Canadians of Croat, Serb, Slovenian and Macedonian origin for the protest against the Ustashi activities in Toronto."

The bulletin consists of four foolscap sheets with the record of the Ustashi in the 1941-1945 period — a gruesome story. The Ustashi was the name given to a group of Croat terrorists who welcomed the Hitlerite invasion as it broke up the Yugoslav state, gave the Croats a separate autonomous "republic" and enabled elements like the Ustashi to wreak terror on all those they disliked: Serbs, Orthodox Slavs, Jews, Gypsies and other Croats.

The occasion for the protest was an anniversary meeting held recently by a pro-Ustashi group in Toronto to mark the twentieth anniversary of the autonomous Croat "state."

MONTREALERS

Saul Hayes, executive vice-president of the Canadian Jewish Congress, has been named a Queen's Counsel. Though Mr. Hayes gave up the professional practice of law some years ago, he at one time lectured in law at McGill and he gives expert legal advice to Congress and other communal bodies.

Rabbi H. J. Stern of Temple Emanuel in Montreal has published a brochure on his recent trip to Israel.

"RULE OF LAW CANNOT APPLY"

Desmond Morton, a young North of Ireland native, is a lecturer in law at Toronto's august Osgoode Hall. In a recent issue of "Saturday Night" he takes a poke at those who have been protesting the illegality of the Eichmann trial and in particular his "illegal kidnapping."

"There has been a spate of legal objections to the Eichmann trial," he writes. "These objections miss the point. The objections that Israel has no jurisdiction because it did not exist at the time of the crimes, that the kidnapping of Eichmann taints the trial with illegality, are based upon the premise that law can cope with a situation such as the Nazi massacre of the Jews.

(continued on page 10)

CANADIAN POETRY

By JOHN FREDERIC HERBIN

HAYING

From the soft dyke-road, crooked and waggon-worn,
Comes the great load of rustling scented hay,
Slow-drawn with heavy swing and creaky sway
Through the cool freshness of the windless morn.
The oxen, yoked and sturdy, horn to horn,
Sharing the rest and toil of night and day,
Blend head and neck to the long hilly way
By many a season's labour marked and torn.
On the broad sea of dyke the gathering heat
Waves upward from the grass, where road on road
Is swept before the tramping of the teams.
And while the oxen rest beside the sweet
New hay, the loft receives the early load,
With hissing stir, among the dusty beams.

Israel Is Looking For Him

By Erwin Savelson

PORTRAIT OF A BEAST

The year 1941 . . . France and the Lowlands lay prostrate under Nazi conquerors. The British had retreated from Dunkirk.

In Berlin, the sinister, swaggering Martin Bormann boasted: "We are the Masters!"

This was Reichsleiter Bormann — Hitler's chief deputy; general of the Schutz Staffel, the dreaded Black Shirts; commander of the notorious Sturm Abteilung, the hoodlum Brown Shirts.

Ruthless, possessed of devilish cunning, without an ounce of pity in his makeup, he knew but one master — Hitler. He knew but one device to achieve his aims—murder.

AND TODAY, Bormann — the man who demanded that captured allied fliers and prisoners of war be lynched, who ordered 500,000 women marched into Germany from the East to labor for the Nazi war machine — is reported alive in South America, dodging the very agents who tracked down his fellow-architect of death—Adolf Eichmann.

Who is Bormann? Where did he come from? Did he escape from Hitler's flaming bunker in Berlin 16 years ago?

He was one of the early ones to rush to Hitler's side, becoming the Feuhrer's lackey as far back as 1925. Hitler took a liking to this mole-like character who was born June 17, 1900, in Halberstadt, in Saxony-Anhalt, north of the Hartz Mountains.

HE SERVED a year for complicity in a political murder, then rose steadily to a position of power. Finally, when Rudolf Hess fled to Scotland in 1941, Bormann took over as Hitler's deputy and secretary.

His forte was persecution of the churches and the Jews, first within the Third Reich, then in conquered lands.

"National Socialism and Christianity are irreconcilable!" he cried in 1941.

No order was official unless signed by him, for he was the head of the party Chancellery. It was just such a document that he issued May 30, 1944 — just before D-Day — prohibiting the prosecution of any person who participated in the lynching of captured allied fliers.

SIX MONTHS earlier, on Nov. 25, 1943, he directed gauleiters (Nazi leaders in all districts) to report personally to him the names of all who treated Allied prisoners of war leniently. He prohibited decent burials for Allied soldiers who fell in battle.

As the Nazi war machine rolled across the Balkans and into Russia, Bormann wrote to Alfred Rosenberg, editor of Voelkischer Beobachter:

"The Slavs are to work for us. Insofar as those we don't need, they may die. Therefore, compulsory vaccination and German health services are superfluous for them. Education for them is dangerous. It is enough if they can count, up to 100. Every educated person is a future enemy. As for food, they won't get any more than is absolutely necessary. We are the Masters. We come first!"

AS THE ALLIES hammered Hitler into submission, Bormann ordered millions of slave laborers and prisoners of war rushed to the center of the Reich to work in munitions plants. He decreed that the march from East and West be made on foot, with no provisions for existence en route. But it never came off.

Bormann, was supposed to have died in the ruins of Berlin in 1945, but his body was never found and in 1946, the Nuremberg tribunal sentenced him to death in absentia for crimes against humanity — crimes against the Jews — atrocities — criminal war acts."

THE ANATOMY OF APPEASEMENT

By Richard Crossman

"All Souls and Appeasement" by A. L. Rowse, Macmillan, London

Mr. A. J. P. Taylor has recently shown that, provided the emotions of 1939 are recollected in tranquillity, a historian can now throw a great deal of fresh light upon the origins of the Second World War. In "All Souls and Appeasement" another eminent Oxford historian, Mr. A. L. Rowse, makes his contribution to the same topic. But, whereas Mr. Taylor's aim is to dissect the Hitler legend with the scalpel of cold reason, Mr. Roowse has composed his essay in a very different mood. His burning concern—and he writes throughout as a passionate and prejudiced participant—is to put the record straight on one minor issue. As a Fellow of All Souls he is aware that his college, in the 1930s, acquired an unsavoury reputatioon as a kind of collective éminence grise, alongside and mixed up with the Cliveden Set. Since he regards this reputation as unfair, he has decided to tell us what really happened at All Souls during that "dreadful decade."

So here, based on his own private diaries, we have an intensely subjective, sometimes a hysterical, impression of what it felt like to be A. L. Rowse at All Souls during the 1930s—a young Cornishman, proudly conscious of his working-class origins and Left-wing views, and arguing desperately against three senior members of the college, Simon, Halifax, and Geoffrey Dawson.

"I am well aware that the personal approach may be displeasing to some," he remarks in his preface; "but the personal approach is the whole point of the account. I am not writing history, I am offering evidence to the historian."

As those who know "The English Past" are aware, Mr. Rowse has a minor genius for re-creating atmosphere. It is not surprising, therefore, that in this book he recaptures the mood of the Sunday dinner table at which these three were the arch-appeasers. Frequently they were supported by such eminent visitors as Lord Lothian, Tom Jones, secretary and confidant of successive Premiers, and Barrington Ward, the moralist of appeasement and Dawson's number two at the "Times." Always they were sturdily opposed by Leo Amery, Professor Grant Robertson, and most of the younger Fellows—of whom Rowse was the most violent and the most articulate.

"I took every opportunity I could of getting at Dawson—and on the whole he was wonderfully patient, very good to me—but without the slightest effect: I was too unimportant.... I can't understand how Dawson put up with me, gave me more rope than anyone, allowed me to tease him, and teased me in return; I think he must have liked me, as I certainly liked him, though without abating a jot of my views, my youthful reprobation of his policy. And how much I miss him now and all that group of friends from college: the place isn't the same without them. I can see him now on a summer day coming into the smoking-room in full Ascot kit, grey topper and tails, chaffing me whether I wouldn't come too."

Dawson, we hear a little later, asked Rowse to become his main leader-writer on the "Times" and Simon once told him that he wanted to see him the next Warden of the college.

In such an atmosphere it was difficult to remain a relentless class warrior. Soon after the publication of that revolutionary first book, "Politics and the Younger Generation," his ardour began to cool; and by the time I knew Rowse the charm of the Establishment was entering into his soul. By 1937 he had become the leading exponent of Herbert Morrison's brand of socialism and 10 years later all that remained of his Labour loyalties was a cult of his fellow-Westcountryman, Ernest Bevin. Today Rowse is a hostalgic High Tory, who remembers himself in the 1930s as follows:

"As a Labour candidate I was tied up to the nonsense of Socialist economics I never believed in... Could one see those people running industry, or the banks, or the land, who couldn't even run a whelk stall?... And I may as well say that, with my belief in incentive, initiative, hard work, and with no illusions about people's average capacities, or the humbug oof the Welfare State, I should have had no valid reason for not being a Conservative, if it had not been for the ruinous foreign policy they pursued in the 1930s."

Provided we make allowance for a very natural desire to smooth down the awkward edges of his own past, we can accept the picture Mr. Rowse paints as sharp and accurate. We can also agree with him that his college was not the place where history was made and can therefore be comfortably acquitted of influencing the course of events. In retrospect, one can see that the fatal decisions were not taken by cabal, either at Oxford or at Cliveden. So far from being a conspiracy, hatched in secret, appeasement was the mature, considered, and unhappy reaction to Hitler of the men who controlled policy in Whitehall and Westminster. The function of All Souls and Cliveden was to serve as a kind of intellectual weekend Turkish bath, in which these men of power could have their mental muscles massaged in congenial company.

How is it posible that able men, who in other ways had proved themselves decent, responsible public servants, could behave with such arogant blindness and besotted stupidity? Mr. Rowse is right to remind us that this was the kind of question that, in the 1930s, we were all asking ourselves in frustrated rage. What surprises me, however, is that he is still asking himself exactly the same question and giving himself the same answer. The appeasers, he tells us, betrayed their country because they were unable to reconcile their class interests, which drove them to support Hitler's anti-Communist crusade, with the national interest, which required resistance to Hitler. The aristocrats of the Right—the Churchills, the Cecils, Anthony Eden—had the understanding of Europe and the strength of will to stand firm: it was the new representatives of the business community, the men who stood in the middle of politics and controlled Whitehall, who tried to appease the dictators. In so doing, they not only precipitated the war they sought to prevent but created the conditions for the Russian dominatioon of Central Europe and the destruction of the British Empire that were their twin fears.

The fault of this "explanation" is, first, that it is far too personal and, secondly, that it overestimates the blindness of the appeasers and the prescience of their opponents. The weaknesses of MacDonald, Baldwin, and Chamberlain derived from the party oligarchies through which they climbed to leadership. Full adult suffrage was conceded only in 1928, and the 1930s were the first decade when a Premier had the triple job of earning confidence from the electorate, the Civil Service, and the party machine. Henceforward, strong men, with extreme views—Lloyd George, Churchill, and Aneurin Bevan, for example—would be excluded from leadership, which would be reserved, except in times of acute crisis, either for those whose convictions made them "middle" men or for opportunists who would knowingly play the "centre" game. Appeasement is merely another word for following "the wind of change." As Churchill put it about Lord Halifax, "Grovel, grovel, grovel! First grovel to the Indians, then grovel to the Germans; next grovel to the Americans, then it's grovel to the Russians."

But it is a lot easier to condemn appeasement than to indicate any alternative that would have avoided the disasters it caused. Sir Winston Churchill still talks about the "unnecessary war," as though the first blast of firmness would have blown fascism away like dandelion seed. But no one who has learnt from Sir Lewis Namier, to whom Mr. Rowse dedicates his book, can accept this view. In "Vanished Supremacies" he taught us that the Nazi revolution was the catastrophic climax of a century of belief in progress and national democracy. Whatever the rulers of Brtain and France had done in the 1930s, they could not have made the world safe for Western democracy or prevented their colonial empires from being swept away. If Baldwin and Chamberlain were wrong in believing they could preserve the Pax Britannica by appeasement, Churchill was equally wrong in thinking he could save the British Empire by war. What he saved was the chance of a Pax Americana, in which Britain would become a very junior partner.

The appeasers were not particularly blind or ignorant. Indeed, they foresaw a good deal of what has actually happened, and it was this that numbed their power of decision. Mr. Rowse rails at Chamberlain for his declaration, when war came, that everything he had striven for was in ruins. But what he said was true and showed a faculty for seeing round the next corner that his successor conspicuously lacked. Indeed, one of the qualities that enabled Sir Winston to lead us in our finest hour was his magnificent blindness to the shape of things to come.

SERMON FOR THE WEEK

TO A FAULT

The proverbial young lady who was complimented on her beautiful eyes was, as we all know, not really being complimented at all. There was nothing else to say about her. The very stressing of her single excellence hinted obliquely at her many imperfections. Perhaps there is no other way of taking Jochanan ben Zaccai's description of Eliezer, the son of Hyrcanus, as "a cemented cistern which loses not a drop", which we shall be reading this Sabbath in the second chapter of the Ethics of the Fathers.

Superficially, of course, the phrase is meant to be a compliment. What master, in praising a worthy pupil, would not dwell on that all important academic attribute of a retentive memory, especially when present to such a pitch of perfection as we are led to believe in the case of Eliezer? And yet, if a tenacious memory is important in the academic process, so also is a lively forgetfullness. The greatest advances in the sphere of human knowledge have not always come from those who had vested interests in what had already been "published", whose knowledge of existing fact and theory were impeccable, but often from those who possessed intuition, who were capable of the "hunch", who were able to look forward as well as backward.

Eliezer's life as described in Talmud and Midrash proves beyond any reasonable doubt that the master's compliment was, all unwittingly, not really a compliment at all. Highlighting the pupil's positive quality merely throws into relief the negative qualities. Eliezer's great strength proved to be his great weakness. The age in which he lived was an age of crisis second to none in Jewish history, the age which witnessed the destruction of the Temple. The truly great Jewish minds of the time were earnestly grappling with the crisis and honestly endeavouring to come to terms with its implications. Eliezer alone refused to compromise with the present — because he was totally incapable of forgetting any of the past. It is no accident that the man who prided himself on never having said anything which he had not been taught by his teacher, was the man who had ultimately to be excommunicated by his colleagues in the interests of the spiritual progress of the community.

Most of us are aware of the defects of our vices. But are we equally aware of the defects of our virtues? We pride ourselves, perhaps, as individuals as well as a community, on our philanthropy, tolerance, devotion to Judaism and suchlike. Yet rarely do we ever look closely into these our virtues, their motives, the advantages which accrue to us due to their presence. We need not go as far as those who misunderstand the famous Kant and argue that we truly perform our duty only when we are miserable. Being good and enjoying being good are by no means incompatible.

Yet there is a profound meaning in the frightening rabbinic paradox that there are occasions when an authentic lapse is morally greater than an inauthentic good deed. The self-analysis which Judaism enjoins upon us, as individuals as well as a community, with regard to our moral shortcomings must also be extended to those areas of our behaviour where we are utterly convinced of our moral rectitude. The besetting sins in life lurk where least expected. Those very qualities for which we are most commended by ourselves and others may well point to our gravest defects.

ONLY IN AMERICA

By HARRY GOLDEN

WHAT'S THE MATTER WITH THE SOUTH?

No Southerner of this generation has added more to the prestige and honor of the South than Dr. Frank P. Graham, former President of the University of North Carolina, former United States Senator, and now UN Mediator in the India-Pakistan dispute.

Some weeks ago, Dr. Graham made a speech to the girls at Winthrop College, Rock Hill, S.C. Referring to the recent sit-in protests of the Negro students, Dr. Graham said: "The Southern youth movement for the same service for the same price did not have its origin in Moscow but in Carpenters Hall in Philadelphia, on the Fourth of July, 1776."

The next day, the South Carolina House of Representatives publicly condemned Winthrop College officials for having Graham on the campus. The resolution, passed overwhelmingly, called Graham "a known agitator and advocator of circumvention of laws of this state." The resolution further stated that, "High school students generally are susceptible to radical ideas given under the badge of authority," and thus, the South Carolina General Assembly "feels obligated to publicly condemn these actions."

What's the matter with South Carolina? What has happened to its great tradition of freedom?

South Carolina's Constitution of 1776 was far ahead of most of the other states. Her Provincial Congress refused to include a religious test as a requirement for either citizenship or for holding public office. Indeed, Francis Salvador, a Jew, was a prominent member of that very assembly.

But so imbued were the South Carolinians with the spirit of freedom that even the absence of such a provision was not enough. A Presbyterian clergyman, Rev. William Tennent, supported by General Gadsden an Chief Justice William H. Drayton fought through a provision in 1790 specifically granting, "full freedoms and rights to all."

There are some historians who have questioned this, but there is ample to go on that it was Charles Pinckeny of South Carolina who first broached the suggestion, "Congress shall pass no law on the subject of religion," to the Federal Constitutional Convention in 1787.

And this irony. It was South Carolina which made the amazingly far-reaching proposal that the new United States establish a national university — and it was Gouverneur Morris who raised the point that a national university might infringe upon states rights.

Where are the Tennents, Pinckneys, Gadsdens, and Draytons of yesteryear?

THE CREDIT EXPLOSION

The idea of using script with a designated value in gold or silver (otherwise known as money) to pay for goods is no doubt original, but the idea of moving these goods without the script, or with only part of it (otherwise known as credit) is even more original.

Take this now and give me more than it is worth later is an act of faith compounded of equal parts genius — which reduces inventories — and faith in man's essential honesty — which produces profits.

Credit nowadays shelters, feeds and entertains the entire American population, with the exception of those few who are adjudged bad risks. So widespread has it become that it is now a definite commodity and, though most people are unaware that credit also demands an annual rate of interest far out of proportion to its worth, the people many even learn this and will begin to shop around for the best and most competitive interest rates.

So runs the thesis in Hillel Black's new book "Buy Now Pay Later" (published by William Morrow). The book is not an expose, but rather an analysis of the "credit explosion" which began booming after World War II. Mr. Black's book is entertaining, instructive and non-polemical.

It is required reading for sociologists, Diners' Club members and anyone who is genuinely interested in the world in which he lives.

While credit has its good points, it also has its dangers. It has helped corrupt the language with such slogans as, "Save $100 by opening a charge account now," and such meaningless divisions as "hard money and soft money." As any husband can tell you, it is impossible to save money by opening up charge accounts, and talking about "hard money" and "soft money" does not teach you the value of a buck. Of course, we have contributed to the corruption by believing these slogans and accepting these distinctions and one can only conclude — so much the worse for us.

Credit systems have also introduced an invidious class distinction. Status nowadays accrues to the man with the special credit cards which flutter from his wallet like the old-fashioned post card with its accordion pleats. The man who pays with cash is obviously a no-account.

It is my belief that money is still the best discipline ever devised by man to keep himself in control. One collects by a simple arithmetic computation: so much money for so much work. Money has lasted as a stabilizing force where concepts like charity, kidness, bravery, and moral indignation have long been dissipated.

But as people figure out more and more ways to buy things with monthly expenditures of credit, the time will come when a man's salary will be only a series of receipts.

TOBACCO IS BIG IN NORTH CAROLINA

Tobacco is one of the basic staples in North Carolina. There is no state cigarette tax there and each town where one of the large name brands is located proudly boasts of this fact.

The cancer scare deeply affected these towns and the whole tobacco industry. It seemed that science had directly attributed lung cancer to the smoking of cigarettes.

Now we are not so sure. Thirty years ago doctors never came across lung cancer although the habit of smoking was as prevalent then as now. Although females are the majority smokers, most lung cancer is detected in males. And in Burma where both sexes are strong smokers, lung cancer is as rare as yellow fever is here.

It is a complex problem. In the meantime, the tobacco auctioneer still hawks the baskets of brown leaves and the mills manufacture cigarettes which television private eyes let dangle nonchalantly from their lips.

MUSTARD

Mr. Gulden, the mustard king, is supposed to have remarked that he made his fortune not on the mustard people bought but on the mustard they wasted on the sides of their plates.

When the English mustard king, Mr. Colman, died recently, he left more than 3,000,000 pounds to be divided up among his family.

Over the centuries, however, mustard has had many uses. It is the best rodent repellent ever invented. A little mustard spread around a mouse hole and the mouse is gone forever. The Romans, in fact, used mustard as a delousing agent. English motorists have long used ordinary mustard to stop radiator leaks, for a while anyway.

Originally mustard was used as a powder and much resembled pepper as a condiment. Then Englishmen began making mustard seeds into a paste. To this day it can be used to clean water pipes and stop children from sucking thumbs. It also goes fine with hot dogs.

(Copyright The Canadian Jewish News and Harry Golden)

ACROSS THE FENCE

VIVE LA DIFFERENCE

By PAUL MORTON

What do Christians say about Jews? Behind their backs, that is. We say anything, and everything. There is an element of fantasy about much that is said, ranging from: "Oh, Jews are much the same as everyone else," to: "Jews are different, try to be different, and have only themselves to blame for the trouble they get themselves into."

I am not going to try to interpret what Christians say about Jews; just report what is said. It is only necessary to point out that Christians, generally, accept the monstrous fact of Adolf Hitler, the Nazis, the mass murders. But like so many Germans, they will say, in effect: "We didn't know it was happenning; and, say what you will, we did go to war against the Germans to make them stop it."

If much of what is said appears superficial, contradictory and inadequate, let it be remembered that we have human beings, en bloc, under discussion. It is never quite safe, or accurate, or even entirely relevant to report on people in this way.

So let me try to paraphrase what some Christian individuals have said to me on the subject of the Jewish people:

"Jews want to go out with Gentile girls, but they don't want to marry them."

"Jews are great lovers. They're nicer to their wives and families than most Christians."

"Jews aren't like the rest of us about money. If you're willing to bargain with them, you have their shirt. But who wants to be always bargaining?"

"Jews know more about the basic facts of business than we'll ever know. You can't run a capitalist society without them. Drive the Jews out and your nation will start going down hill."

"Jews try harder than we do to succeed. That's why they do succeed. They're great for helping each other. One thing you've got to say about them, they keep on building a business. They don't quit when they've enought to live on. They employ a lot of people. But what's going to happen when we're all working for Jews? Just like the Germans, some of us will try to take it away from them by force."

"Sure we keep Jews out of our banks and brokerage houses. Why not? They try to take over everything they get into. They're the only people I know who can go bankrupt and make a profit out if it. They might lend more money and build the country faster, but they'd wind up with all the money in the end."

"I've done fine in business and belong to a good club. But I don't want any Jews joining. Just about the last liberty I have left is who I choose to have my lunch with."

'You can't generalize about Jews. Some of my best friends are Jews. Lots of Jews don't like kikey Jews any better than we do. Thy've told me so. You'll find Jews who are anti-Semitic too, you know. It's just the same as with Americans. I don't like them as a group, but I have lots of goods friends among them...."

One could go on and on. Few facts of any value emerge from the above dialogues. They are clichés of Christian comment, useful only as clues to the indisputable fact that Jews are "they" to many Christians, rarely "we."

What's to be done about this? I simply don't know. We are together here in Canada, yet apart. British historian Arnold Toynbee is credited with this observation: "If Jew and non-Jew alike were to give up all feeling of ethnic "apartheid," then many gentiles would convert to Judaism.... the traditional caste barrier between Jews and non-Jews would be likely to be broken down by more and more frequent intermarriage.... the spiritual treasures of Judaism would at last become one of the common spiritual possessions of the whole human race." Quoted from TIME.

Now surely this is nonsense. If we will only "give up all feelings", then we Christians may reward you Jews by accepting your faith. Also, to resolve our "caste barriers", let's get married!

People don't marry to resolve ethnic problems. People marry for love, money, shared advantage, and for sex, and many, many Christians already accept some of the essentials of the Jewish faith: belief in one God, circumcision, many of the dietary laws; even that Jews are the elect of God.

Wherein Christians have failed — and ours is a long history of religious failure — lies in our constant rejection of the pacifist teachings of the humble philosophic revolutionary, Jesus of Nazareth. We preach one thing, do another; we fail to "do unto others as we would have done to ourselves."

Christians may become Jews out of weariness of Christian hypocrisy.

Jesus said: "We are all sons of God the Father who is in Heaven."

Christians say: "Thou who art the son of God, perform a miracle and save us from our sins."

And the agnostic prays: "O God (if there is a God), save me, (if you can).

This is to deteriorate — a breach of faith shared by some Jews and some Christians, alike.

Is it any wonder that the shortest and most eloquent verse in the New Testament is this: "Jesus wept." Selah.

(Copyright, Paul Morton & The Canadian Jewish News)

STRANGE WORLDS

By Rachel Anne Rabinowicz

ABOUT THE HASIDIM IN BROOKLYN

It is a long, long way from Medziboz to Manhattan, from Berdichev to Brooklyn, but Hasidism has withstood the tests of time and transplantation, two hundred tangled and tormented years. There are still "authentic" Hasidim living Torah-insulated and rebbe-orientated lives in close-knit communities orbiting round shtieblach scattered through New York. There are still "sporadic" Hasidim, fringe elements without ritual fringes, compelled from time to time to warm their hands at the glow of a Lubavitcher verbrengen, Simchat Torah in Williamsburg, or Sabbath service in a local shtiebel. Yet quite as remarkable as the survival of Hasidism is its relatively recent revival, intense if academic, among unaffiliated Jews experiencing a surge of interest in its history and heritage. And tangible testimony to this newly awakened awareness is the outcrop of books, records, lecture courses, and sermons on the subject.

A TRADE UNION?

How golden is the glow of contemporary Hasidism? Can the movement that once rejuvenated Jewry renew the Jews of a jaded New World? What is the strength of the traditionalists? How significant is the interest of the non-Hasidic masses?

There is no official poll of America's Hasidic pietists. Attempts to arrive at a figure bring so wide a diversity of conflicting estimates that Gematria suggests itself to the most rationalistic researcher. The Union of Hasidic Rabbis was surprised to find itself listed as such in the Manhattan Telephone Directory and suggested hastily that the caller call the Lubavitcher Rebbe for information. The Agudas Ha-Admorim, founded twenty-five years ago, acts as one of the constituent bodies of the Aguda, but has not accepted any members since the Second World War, and makes no claim to be spokesman of Hasidic rabbis.

Since Hasidism depends for its existence upon Tsaddikim for its key communicants, who are today's "helpers in spirit, teachers of world-meaning, conveyors of divine sparks"? Czarnobl, Kopynicz, Novominsk, Manustrisht, Kchotin, Boyan, Bobov (unless compiled by an obdurate Mitnagid, such listings are inevitably partisan, as long or as limited as the lister's preferences), are noble names with faithful followers, but the scope of these and kindred courts is circumscribed. The weightiest sceptres are wielded by the trilogy of Satmar (R. Joel Teitelbaum), Lubavitch (R. Menachem Mendel Schneerson), and Square (R. Yankov Yossef Twersky). Each has a different approach to Chassidus, in fact, a different approach to life, but each offers positive leadership and each heads a well co-ordinated administration, a spiritual empire with territorial bounds.

"KING OF REBBES"

Satmar and Square practice what can best be described as Shtetl Hasidism. In Brooklyn the Sage of Satmar, crowned King of all the Rabbis (by "Time" magazine at any rate), commands three to four thousand Hasidim, mostly of Hungarian and Rumanian origin, who live securely within the charmed circle of the rebbe's personal supervision. Here statistics tell the story. Joel Teitelbaum arrived on the American scene in 1946 and built a self-sufficient Satmar with its own kashrut system and educational structure. The Satmar United Talmudical Academy, opened in 1949 with three students, now has an enrolment of three thousand boys and girls, strictly segregated, of course, from four years of age to seminary status. A stroll through Satmar - steeped Williamsburg, with its unself-consciousness joyous Jewishness proudly proclaimed, may leave the passerby with the extraordinary feeling that he or she is the anachronism.

CLOSED CIRCLE

Square (from Sgvir near Kiev), small in number, has pioneered a unique experiment in ultra-Orthodox living, an experiment that has been making headlines in the New York Press. Five years ago Rabbi Yankov Yossef Twersky, "the wonder worker," founded New Square, a 130-acre, 69-house settlement near Spring Valley, forty miles and ninety minutes from Times Square. The pastel-painted, 1-family cottages have refrigerators, freezers, washing machines, dish-washers, and other most modern amenities, with the conspicuous omission of television. The New Squares (two hundred adults, three hundred and twenty-five children) have eliminated the distractions, the bedeviliments of the city. New Square is built on principles of Torah study and mitzva fulfilment, peaceful, purposeful. But the roads to Utopia are roughly paved with zoning ordinances and complications of many kinds.

For two years these pioneering pietists have fought for incorporation as a village, a status which would free them from the local building restrictions that are delaying the community's development. Strongly opposed by the local Council (officially because of building violations) the New Square struggle for autonomy has become embroiled in three lawsuits and a labyrinth of legalistic quibbles. "This is a question of life importance to us," explains one of its spokesmen, Louis Marmelstein, "There is no other place in the world where people have the chance that we have here, to live as 100 per cent Jews and 100 per cent human beings. Look around, it's a children's paradise. If we had the support, it could be a Kiddush HaShem, a pride for American Jewry, for the United States, and for the whole world."

OPEN HOUSE

In contrast to the "closed circles" of Satmar and Square, Chabad-Lubavitch is an "open society." Most dynamic, most aggressive branch of the Hasidic movement, Lubavitch is a growing force on the religious landscape because this growth is assiduously cultivated. Every year five thousand people seek audiences with the Lubavitcher Rebbe; every week some three hundred letters pass through the hands of a five-fold secretariat. But constantly Lubavitch takes the initiative, sends out young, enthusiastic missionaries to bring Judaism to the Jews. Accessible, articulate, altruistic, Lubavitch breaks through to young Americans, even collegiate students. A well diversified programme establishes contact with youngsters in public schools (via recreational periods, religious training, and Sabbath Observance clubs), provides a spate of literature (six million publications in half a dozen languages to date), and maintains an educational network expanding from kindergarten to post-graduate institutions. News bulletins, posters, radio broadcasts, and a stand at the World Trades Fair are among techniques used by these modern-minded mystics to get their message to the people.

What of the future? Dr. Abraham Joshua Heschel, Professor of Ethics and Mysticism at the Jewish Theological Seminary, attaches little significance to the contemporary interest in Hasidism. He points out regretfully that no new leaders among the Hasidic sects have emerged, and deplores the dearth of authoritative information available for the general Jewish public. Dr. Heschel stresses, however, that there can be no "creative revival of Judaism" without a revaluation of Hasidic principles.

Certainly, Satmar, Square, and Lubavitch are here to stay. And while flames of Hasidic fervour flicker in tiny shtieblach by the hundred, there is always the possibility that the sparks may one day set the Jewish New World on fire. And Hasidim believe in miracles.

(Copyright by The Canadian Jewish News and JCNFS)

BOOKS AND MEN

By CECIL ROTH

The History Of The Kingdom

FAMOUS HISTORIAN NOW PROVES THAT "DOGMAS OF THE BIBLE" ARE TRUTHS

The old dogma, that the Hebrew religion was based on the traditions of the Patriarchs and the "revelation" to Moses, has been replaced in the last two or three generations by a new one, ultimately deriving from the brilliant intultions of Julius Wellhausen, that monotheism was in effect superimposed on primitive Judaism not long before the Babylonian Exile by the priests and prophets. At the back of the Mosaic religion (if Moses was an historical character) was not monotheism but henotheism, which basically was not dissimilar from the other early Semitic religions of the environment.

To oppose this view was long regarded in academic quarters as heretical, almost in the same sense as the new theory was considered to be when it was first launched. Jewish scholars on the whole did not enter into the fray: those who did with some few exceptions tended to be fundamentalists, rejecting the entire basis of the Higher Criticism. Yehezkel (i.e. Ezekiel) Kaufmann, the modest Professor of Bible in the Hebrew University of Jerusalem, is an exception. He has published in Israel a great History of the Jewish religion, eight volumes of which have thus far appeared, which constitutes the most remarkable contribution to Biblical scholarship to have seen the light in modern Hebrew. It is a somewhat diffuse and unmanageable work in the original: the first seven volumes have now been competently condensed and translated by Moshe Greenberg, of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, in a single volume under the title **The Religion of Israel from its Beginnings to the Babylonian Exile** (Allen and Unwin), the earliest consistent presentation of Kaufmann's remarkable thesis to appear in this country.

While accepting the main conclusions of the literary analysis of Wellhausen's school, Kaufmann derives from it, or in spite of it, the contrary conclusion, that the Hebrew religion was an original creation of the Hebrew people going back to or even before the time of Moses. For from the beginning, as in his opinion the oldest records clearly prove, the religion of Israel was poles apart from contemporary paganism, far more than a mere arithmetic difference dividing the two. The living, authentic polytheism of the pagans produced a rich and varied activity, expressed in art and ritual, song and dance, of which the Hebews apparently knew nothing: idolatry was for them simply a sin, a monstrosity.

With the Exodus and the succeeding events (the basic historicity of which is here accepted) polytheism disappeared from among them except for brief periods of local backsliding. This is proved by the fact that the Bible no longer knows what polytheism really is, representing the pagan religion as pure fetishism the worship of idols of wood and stone: there is no inkling of the authentic pagan belief in mythological gods. Hence even the early parts of the Bible (early that is by universal consensus) emerged from an environment from which mythological paganism had already been uprooted or had disappeared. The affirmation that the will of the one God is free and supreme, which can be found in the earliest strata of the Biblical literature, is a new category of thought, essentially nonpagan. The new faith began in fact forthwith to create a new conceptual universe. In the place of the pagan world of divine mythology it set up the world of human history. The saga of Israel emerges in effect as the history of the kingdom of God, with its triumphs and its failures. The teaching of the prophets, which the author evaluates in the last chapters of this volume, was of tremendous significance and marks a significant ethical advance: but it was not they who created Jewish monotheism.

This is not altogether an easy book to read, but every page is rich in significance and suggestion. It presents an account not far removed in its main lines from the traditional one, but it is based on an analysis as keen, and creates a picture as consistent, as the radical reconstruction that has so long held the field. In the fullest sense it is a revolutionary work.

THE LIGHTER SIDE

• Eleanor Snider, daughter of musician Lou Snider, will be married to Gerald Cohen . . . For your week-end listening pleasure—entertainment, information, traffic tips, et al—remember it's Radio CHUM-1050's famous summertime show, 'Holiday with CHUM" from Friday evening to Sunday midnight each weekend . . . Wally Koster singing Wednesday nights at the Masonic Auditorium . . . Human interest note: To date 164 handicapped boys have graduated from Variety Village. Of these, 63 are married and among them have 38 children . . . A bow to 20th Century-Fox's Sam Glasser, who along with Sam Wacker is taking the current students at Variety Village on their first fishing trip, Sunday, June 4th.

• In answer to a request, Groucho Marx sent T. S. Eliot an autographed picture, asking for one in return. Eliot complied, adding, "Maybe you merely asked out of politeness. Here it is, anyway, inscribed with my gratitude and admiration."

• Earl Wilson of the NY Post quotes Henry Rosenfeld: You know your child's growing up when you can read his handwriting o nthe wall . . . Earl also notes: A diet is something you went off yesterday, or will start tomorrow . . . a henpecked husband, according to Milt Kutsher, is one who's always tempted to open his pay envelope and see how much he's making.

• Playwright Moss Hart, who directed "My Fair Lady" and "Camelot", intends to divide his time between New York and Hollywood. He'll winter in Palm Springs, with the rest of the year in the East . . .

HUMAN RELATIONS

Jobless Husband

DR. ROSE N. FRANZBLAU

QUESTION: I am not one to vent my feelings publicly. That is why I have kept my "problem" under cover for such a long time. It is this: I have been married for over seven years to a man who seems to have an emotional problem adjusting to the work world.

In all of these years of marriage he has not held on to a job for more than a few weeks at a time and the intervals between jobs are getting longer and longer. To date he has been out of a job for over a year. Every time I ask him how long this is going to last, he answers me reassuringly, telling me to be patient.

I feel that he is kidding himself and that he has not been honest with me all along. Of course, I have been supporting us, and I am waking up to the realization that I have been used all these years to suit his emotional instability.

It has reached a point where I am devoid of any feeling for him and know that this cannot continue any longer without me seeking a complete break in our marital bonds.

ANSWER: Perhaps you are not venting your feelings publicly because you can no longer hide from the public your husband's chronic unemployment. That he has kidded himself all along may be very true, but that you indulged in the same kind of wishful thinking and hopeful dreaming all these years is equally true.

He has, thus, been as honest with you as you have been with him. On the surface, he acknowledged that it is the man's job to work and support the household. His occasional sallies into employment constituted tipping his hat to that reality and acknowledging its presence.

For you, his episodic work periods served the purpose of momentarily quieting your anxiety about him and your annoyance with yourself for accepting a set-up where the man stays home and the woman goes out to work. This reversal of roles certainly could have come as no surprise to you. His work record must have been known to you before marriage and if you didn't act upon it then, it was because you wished to avoid facing up to the reality of your mutual wishes, which met your mutual needs.

• • •

Some people fear work. This sometimes comes from an individual's deep concern that, put to the test, he will not operate at his best. He feels that comparison with others would always find him low man on the totem pole.

A person may not be a very good earner, but if he has a good marriage, being a loving husband and devoted father, and maintains good relations with his friends and relatives, he is comparatively well-adjusted. However, if he is a complete failure vocationally then the other two areas will inevitably be affected and those close to him will be hurt.

Sometimes vocational malfunction leads to sexual malfunction. The interval between the times of sexual desire becomes longer and sexual competence grows less and less. A wife might go along with a husband's pleas to be patient about his work adjustment, if he had continued to function well as a sex partner.

• • •

If you have finally reached the point where you have had enough of being the supporter and now want to be taken care of and supported, you have made progress.

Before threatening to leave him unless he changes, you might first try to help him find his way vocationally. Through expert help, you may rediscover qualities in him on which a good marriage may be built.

The Federation Employment and Guidance Service offers a complete psychological and vocational study to the person who is floundering vocationally. The cost is determined by the ability to pay. Recommendations as to future action are made, and, where indicated, actual referrals are made to jobs.

Mixed Twins

QUESTION: I have three children, the oldest of whom is a boy of 10. The two younger are twins, a boy and a girl of 6. My problem arises from the fact that my little daughter is overly attached to her twin, and from the time she was old enough to understand, has resented the fact that she is not male like her brothers.

She will wear a dress only when she goes to school, and loses no time in changing into slacks when she arrives home. Upon my urging, she will play with her little girl friend, but she much prefers to be with her twin brother and his friends.

My husband and I continually try to convince her how happy we are to have a daughter and try to point out to her the advantages of being a girl, but she is not impressed.

In other respects, she is a perfectly normal, happy little girl, getting along very well in school. Do we have any cause for concern?

ANSWER: It is the very essence of twinship, in the early years particularly, for one twin to be very closely attached to the other. (This is even more true with identical twins, where each one really feels part of a twosome, and constantly sees himself in the other.)

Sometimes they take turns in expressing certain drives. While one is aggressive and holds the center of the stage, the other withdraws to the background and assumes a passive role. Then there is a sudden reversal, and the quiet one takes over and the noisy one becames quiet.

Twins feel a certain sameness in their relationship also because of the treatment which they receive. In the beginning, they are fed, changed and cared for in the same way and pretty much at the same time. The mother often regards her twins emotionally as one, because she carried them as one during her pregnancy. Her desire to treat them equally, and to give each one the same amount of attention, plays into the same feeling of oneness, and postpones, sometimes for too long, the need to separate themselves from each other.

• • •

In the separation and finding of one's own identity, twins must be allowed a certain amount of freedom to determine their own timing. The parents cannot hasten this timing by pushing. What they can do is to treat them as individuals and with less emphasis on their relationship as twins.

It is certainly not unusual according to today's fashions for little girls to wear shorts, jeans and slacks.

Also, it is normal for your little girl to want to play with her brother, who is her own age and with whom she has so much in common. She loves being the only female in the crowd, because she gets certain attentions and considerations that boys do not. Hence it could be the very difference of her femininity, more than the wish to be like the boys, that makes her seek out her brother and his friends.

All little girls at some time or other are jealous of the male and want to have what he has. But this wish comes normally in answer to their feeling of being deprived of what they think everybody else has. In time, they learn the uniqueness of femininity and come to cherish it for itself.

Your repeated open protestations that you are happy your daughter is a girl may have made her suspicious. She reasons that if you really felt the way you say you do, you wouldn't have to argue long and hard trying to convince yourself through her.

• • •

A little girl's sex is a fact of life, a reality which has to be accepted. It cannot be bought or sold, accepted or rejected, on the basis of its advantages or disadvantages. Having two brothers, she is in the minority, and naturally wants to join the ranks of the majority.

Your little girl is certainly getting enough exposure to other little females during her day at school. Apparently she likes the experience because she gets along so well there. But after such a day she may have had enough of little girls. Playing with her brother and his friends is something different that intrigues her.

There certainly appears to be no cause for concern. Don't work so hard at pushing your daughter, and you can rest assured that she will move forward on her own, in her own good time. It is important that she sould feel that it is her own wish to move away from her brother and her own accomplishment when she gets there.

(Copyright The Canadian Jewish News & N.Y. Post

INSIDE TORONTO

By BEN NOBLEMAN

Interviewing Stars

HANNA AHARONI AT O'KEEFE CENTRE

A gala Variety Show sponsored by the Women's Auxiliary of the Jewish Home For the Aged will take place at the O'Keefe Centre on Sunday, June 4 at 8.30 p.m. The show, produced by Al Siegel, owner of the Barclay Hotel, will feature Israeli songstress Hanna Aharoni, comedians Alan King and Larry Alpert, The Diamonds quartet and many other top talent. The Women's Auxiliary was founded in 1955 and its first president was Mrs. Morris Till. The present president is Mrs. Samuel Gans, who is co-convenor of the show with Mrs. Morris Zweig. Immediate past president is Mrs. Arthur Soles. All proceeds of the June 4 Variety Show go towards the day-care centre of the Jewish Home for the Aged.

Hanna Aharoni was born in Eritrea of a Yemenite father and Eritrean mother and was raised in Jerusalem. A big hit in New York and Las Vegas night clubs, Miss Aharoni sings in Italian, Portugese, Spanish, Afrikans, English, French, Yiddish and Hebrew. She can speak and write in the latter five. Her voice can range over four octaves with a power amazing for a mere five foot, one inch tall girl who weighs 105 pounds. She has recorded songs in Europe in Spanish, French, Yiddish and Hebrew and has appeared in most European countries, Israel, South Africa, Cuba, Mexico and North America.

She was discovered by the famous Spanish composer Monreal who heard her sing in Paris and was amazed. Monreal does not take pupils but made an exception in Hanna's case. He taught her Spanish songs and wrote Hebrew music for her as well.

HANNA AHARONI

Hanna was a shepherdess in Israel. Her four brothers and three sisters and she all tended their father's sheep when they moved from Asmara, Eritrea to the hills of Jerusalem and later to Tiberias. Hanna caught fish in Lake Kinnereth and with other children grilled them for passing tourists. One of them, Moshe Walin, an impresario, heard her sing before he saw her and came to buy her fish. Walin describes it thus: "It did not sound like a human voice. It was so exquisite I thought it must be from the sky, an angel's. I went and saw this little 10 year-old girl, singing her own improvisation, and with 12 other little girls selling fish, and beating the rhythm with their hands. It was unbelievable, this scene, and this girl, the feeling of her singing, and her eyes, like fire."

Walin persuaded Hanna's parents to let him train her. He put her and her eight-year-old sister in an elementary school in Tel Aviv and six months later Walin enrolled Hanna in a music school. At 14 she made her first public appearance and by the time she was 18 she became Israel's first lady of song and had to join the army, where she sang for the troops. After two years of military service Miss Aharoni worked for a year in Israeli theatres and made her first tour abroad. Her family still lives in Tel Aviv. Her father does a little farming and her mother handsews all the beautiful dresses, brocaded and beaded, that Hanna wears while singing. They write long letters to each other twice a week. Before she left home, Hanna's mother gave her a beautiful little book with only one psalm, the 31st. Before she goes on stage, Hanna always kisses the book and also her mother's picture.

SOL GRANEK HEADS UNITED ISRAEL APPEAL

Although the official announcement has not yet been made, we can reliably report that Sol Granek, Chairman of the Executive Board of the Zionist Organization of Canada, has been appointed as national executive director of the United Israel Appeal of Canada. Mr. Granek, a veteran Zionist leader for many years, has sold his business in St. Catharines and will assume his new duties in Montreal in September.

Born in Poland in 1910, Sol Granek came to Canada in 1923. He has been in business in St. Catharines since 1938 and was president of Niagara Motor Supply Company. From the beginning he became active in communal affairs in St. Catharines and was a leader of the United Jewish Welfare Fund and Canadian Jewish Congress, as a member of the Dominion Council and vice-chairman of the Committee on Community Organization. He also has been active on the National Council of the Joint Distribution Committee and on the executive of the Canadian Committee of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds, as well as being a Past President of B'nai B'rith Lord Melchiott Lodge.

From 1952-57 Sol was President of the Z.O.C. Central Division. In 1956 at the National Convention of the Z.O.C. held in Ottawa, which we attended, he was elected to the high position of Z.O.C. National Vice-President and was re-elected for a second term in 1958. At the 35th National Z.O.C. Convention held in Montreal in 1960, Sol Granek was elected to the No. 2 position next to President Lawrence Freiman, that of Chairman of the National Executive Board. He will relinquish this position upon commencing his new position in September.

Mr. Granek has visited Israel four times — in 1951, 1956, 1958 and 1960. In 1958 he represented Canada on the Actions Committee of the World Zionist Organization. His trip to Israel in 1956 was combined with a visit to South Africa, which gave him a special insight into Jewish problems in various fields. His long association with the Z.O.C. has qualified him as an expert speaker throughout Canada on Zionist, as well as Israeli, problems.

At the 25th World Zionist Congress held in Jerusalem in December, 1960 Sol Granek was a member of the Canadian delegation. He was honored by being appointed as a deputy member of the Actions Committee of the World Zionist Organization, which is the governing body of the World Zionist Congress between official meetings. Mr. Granek is married and has two daughters.

The task of fund-raising in Canada is not an easy one. Especially at this time when Israel is in a political crisis, the maximum of funds must be raised to bolster its economy. Sol Granek will have a tough road ahead as national executive director of the United Israel Appeal in Canada. But with his lengthy experience in Zionist affairs and with his tremendous zeal and energy, we feel certain that he will be well-equipped to face the onerous duties that lie ahead. All Zionist and Jewish groups in Canada should give Sol Granek their full support to raise the quota of the United Israel Appeal to its highest level ever.

HERE AND THERE

● Toronto's first Sunday movies, concerts and burlesque begin on May 28th. Only seven theatres and one burlesque house, the Lux, were open because of a disagreement between the 70 theatres and the projectionist union. Massey Hall presented well-known actor Theodore Bikel in a recital of folk songs. Bikel, an Academy Award nominee, is starring on Broadway in Sound of Music with Mary Martin and sings in a dozen languages. International Artists sponsored his show.

Eastwood Caterers had a kosher kitchen at the B'nai B'rith Carnival in conjunction with the Canadian Jewish Congress.

• • •

● Richard Tucker and his brother-in-law Jan Peerce will both star in the Metropolitan Opera series at the O'Keefe Centre the next two weeks. Both Tucker and Peerce started their careers as cantors and still do the Yom Kippur services ever year in New York.

● Nathan Cohen, a very versatile writer, takes over the Toronto Star's radio-TV column this week. Nathan has been entertainment editor of the Star the past two years and has done a terrific job in bringing new, lively features and columns to the paper. His Fighting Words TV show ends its eighth season on the CBC in June, a record for one show.

THEATRE IN TORONTO

By BARBARA I. PEARL

"Gypsy" at The O'Keefe Centre

The long awaited "GYPSY", starring dynamic Ethel Merman, was presented by David Merrick and Leland Howard at the O'Keefe Centre from May 15th through May 27th. The musicale is adapted from the book by Arthur Laurents, with music by Jule Styne and lyrics by Stephen Sondheim.

The play itself, based upon the life of the mother of stripper Gypsy Rose Lee and June Havoc, is corny in spots. But any weakness can be overlooked when Ethel Merman assumes the role of Mama.

The trials and pitfalls of show business before the advent of organized unions are plainly depicted. One sympathizes with the little sisters, Louise (Julienne Marie) and June (Merle Letowt). Being dragged from agent to agent, from city to city by an adamant mother, an extrovert, is no picnic. However, there never is a dull moment.

Miss Merman portrays the epitome of a mother who would not take "no" for an answer. By hook or crook, she manages to exploit her children on any stage. Fortunately she is morally, and sometimes financially, abetted by Herbie (Alfred Sandor). Poor, wonderful Herbie wants to marry Mama so badly. He is anxious for the girls to have an ordinary, normal life. But not Mama! She has a one-track mind — the stage. She wins, Herbie loses.

Miss Merman's voice is as stupendous as it was years ago. It is full, deep and resonant—unlike the voices of today's thrush who depends upon the microphone for volume. Her personality is projected towards every corner.

"Some people", "Small World", "Mr. Goldstone, I Love You", "Everything's Coming Up Roses" are some of the songs one won't easily forget.

The production is directed and choreographed in a manner as only Jerome Robbins can do. The transition of the children from childhood to young adulthood is arranged in a refreshingly novel way.

One unforgettable scene depicts Gypsy Rose learning how to strip-tease. Her teachers are Tessie (Betty Bruce), Mazeppa (Julia Ross) and Electra (June Squibb). They are a howl when they sing "You Gotta Have A Gimmick".

Though it wouldn't particularly change the course of daily events, "GYPSY" nevertheless provides an evening of good, wholesome entertainment.

NEW ATTRACTIONS

Alfred de Liagre, Jr., will present Sally Ann Howes and Johnny Sekka in the new musical "Kwamina" at the O'Keefe Centre for three weeks prior to New York, commencing Monday night, September 4th. "Kwamina" has a book by Robert Alan Aurthur, music and lyrics by Richard Adler, and will be directed by Tony Richardson.

Mr. de Liagre is one of Broadway's most distinguished producers. His list of hits includes "The Voice of the Turtle", "The Mad Woman of Chaillot", "Three Cornered Moon", "Yes, My Darling Daughter", "Mr. and Mrs. North", "The Golden Apple", "The Deep Blue Sea", "Janus", "The Girls in 509", and the recent Pulitzer Prize winner, "J.B.".

Mr. Aurthur is one of the most successful and inspired U.S. TV writers. He has won a host of awards and accolades. Mr. Adler's songs played a great part in the success of the hit musicals "Pajama Game" and "Damn Yankees". Miss Howes, a well-known star on the British musical stage, daughter of the English comedian Bobby Howes, appeared as "My Fair Lady" on Broadway for the second year of its run. Johnny Sekka is an African actor-singing star, educated in England, who has made several notable appearances on the London stage, especially as "Mr. Johnson".

SHOWBUZZ

by bruce richardson

—CELEB HI-LITES—

Nadine Levin is certainly an avid fan of Ethel Merman. She was a patron no less than four times at O'Keefe Centre last week to see La Merman perform in "Gypsy". Ever since Nadine saw Ethel Merman in the movie "Call Me Madam" she has collected every Merman album or record she could find. After Thursday's performance Nadine was introduced to Miss Merman and presented with an original Broadway cast album of "Happy Hunting" . . . Versatile Toby Robins is cast opposite Leslie Nielsen, Canadian-born star of American television and films, in Power by Proxy, by Joe Graham, to be seen on General Motors Presents, Sunday, June 25, on the CBC-TV network . . . When salesman Marc Berkowitz went to the Rivoli Theatre in New York recently, little did he realize the grim shock in store for him. The picture was "Mein Kampf", newsreel clips and other films that re-create the days of terror when Adolph Hitler cast his dark, demented shadow over the world. As Berkowitz watched the ghastly scenes of Nazi sadism unfold on the screen, his eyes fastened on the face of a half-starved boy at the Auschwitz death camp in Poland. The boy was looking at him, pleadingly, as if searching for someone with a soul. Suddenly, Berkowitz leaped to his feet and cried out: "It's me! My God, it's me!" . . . Men of Action, Sunday, June 18, at 4 p.m. on CBC-TV describes one of the most controversial figures to emerge during the last war, Maj.-Gen. Orde Charles Wingate. He is remembered in Britain as the man who formed and led the Chindits, and in Israel he is regarded as the virtual founder of the Israeli army. In 1936, he formed the Special Night Squads, which included British soldiers and Jewish settlers . . . Moe Koffman and his trio return to George's Spaghetti House this week . . . Producer Syd Wayne had to promise continental singing star Annie Cordy a trip to Niagara Falls to get her to guest star on The World of Music.

ENTERTAINMENT

OPEN BOWLING DAILY
Some Openings Available for Leagues for Next Season
CALL
BA. 1-5291 or BA. 1-3737
28 TROUBLE FREE "DOUBLE DIAMOND" AUTOMATIC LANES FOR YOUR BOWLING PLEASURE
Atlas Bowl
5051 YONGE ST.
(Just north of Sheppard)
POWER LANES
BATHURST & FINCH
(FINCHURST PLAZA)
30 SECONDS NORTH OT THE NEW Y.M.H.A.

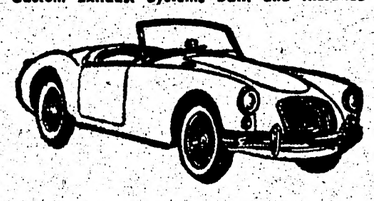
A LITTLE OF WHAT YOU FANCY
A NEW SPICEY COMEDY
by CATHERINE WILBRAHAM
MAY 26th to JUNE 17th
and don't bring your old maid aunt
To the York Community Theatre
BAY & COLLEGE — EM. 8-0911
Box Office opens 6 p.m. - 11 p.m.

O'KEEFE CENTRE
FOR THE PERFORMING ARTS
June 5 - 17 — BOX OFFICE OPEN
FLOWER DRUM SONG

"HILARIOUS" —Sinclair, Star
Mavor Moore presents
SPRING THAW '61
THE ANNUAL MUSIC REVUE
Mon.-Thurs. at 8.30 p.m.: 3.00, 2.25, 1.50, Fri. and Sat., 6 p.m.: 2.00, 1.00; Fri. and Sat., 9 p.m.: 3.50, 3.00, 2.25, 1.75. Make cheque payable to Crest Theatre; out-of-town orders must include exchange. Please State Alternative Dates.
MAIL ORDERS NOW FROM APRIL 17 TO MAY 13!
CRESTheatre HU 7-4541

SHEPPARD PLAZA BOWL
Sheppard and Bathurst
12 Automatic 5 pin Bowling Lanes
Modern Lounge & Coffee Bar to be installed with Nursery Room. We are booking now for 1961-62 Season
For Bowling Information
CALL ME. 3-7771

Hot Rod - Stock Car - Dragster and Racing Engines Built
Custom Exhaust Systems Built and Installed



DOUG'S
SPEED AND RACING EQUIPMENT CO.
Distributors of:
HILBORN INJECTION - EDELBROCK - WIEAND - OFFENHAUSER - HALIBRAND EQUIPMENT - RACEMASTER TIRES - BELL HELMETS - VERTEX MAGNETOS - ISKENDERIAN CAMS - CHET HERBERT CAMS - HOWARD CAMS
Speed Equipment at American Prices
Bus.: HU. 3-7777 Res.: LE. 5-0947
256 EGLINTON AVE. W. TORONTO 12, ONT.

REFRESH YOURSELF WITH A SWIM AT
Brampton Swimming Pool
OPEN MAY 20
Second Line East
Swim All Year Round
SNACK BAR
DELICIOUS HAMBURGERS
HOT DOGS
GL. 1-6652

STEFEE'S BAR-B-Q
CHICKEN & RIB
TAKE OUT ORDER
1095 WESTON RD.
RO. 2-4273

Dine Out Tonight

MEET AT — EAT AT
PERRY'S RESTAURANT
FINE FOOD
COURTEOUS SERVICE
AIR CONDITIONED
69 Bloor W., WA. 4-0108

SAN REMO
RESTAURANT
FINEST ITALIAN & CANADIAN CUISINE
PIZZA - LASAGNE - RAVIOLI
3275 DUFFERIN ST.
RU. 9-2392

MEET YOUR FRIENDS AT
THUNDERBIRD RESTAURANT
FEATURING:
• SOUTHERN FRIED CHICKEN
• KISHKA
• KNISHES
• HOME MADE PASTRIES
3310 KEELE ST.
ME. 6-4023

MENORAH
RESTAURANT CATERERS
1296 EGLINTON AVE. W.
Toronto
Fully Air Conditioned for Your Comfort
Pastries Fresh Baked Daily on the premises
Daily Specials for Luncheons and Dinners
After Theatre or Bowling Snacks a Specialty
Banquet Facilities
Free Cake with any Birthday or Anniversary Reservations.
Make the MENORAH Your Late Evening Rendezvous
Phone RU. 7-9071

ΣΩΚΡΑΤΗΣ
Visit The New CLUB SOCRATES for the finest
Charcoal-Broiled Steak Dinners and Shiskeb a b s and relax in the beautiful atmosphere of the Socrates Dining Room.
719 YONGE
opposite Lowe's Uptowr
WA. 3-0937

THE CANADIAN ISRAELI CLUB
DANCE TO THE JACKY KAY BAND
Wednesday, Saturday and Sunday 9 p.m. to 1 a.m.
FLOOR SHOW
3503 Bathurst St. (opposite Carousel) RU. 9-0060

WILSON FISH AND CHIPS
WE DELIVER
366 WILSON AVE. — ME. 3-0776
SPECIAL
INDONESIAN FRIED RICE

ITALIAN CUISINE FOR GOURMETS
OLD ANGELO'S
45 ELM STREET
TORONTO
EM. 8-2413

ZUCHTERS
RESTAURANT - CATERERS
FOR TORONTO'S FINEST JEWISH FOOD
COMPLETE CATERING FACILITIES IN OUR STARLIGHT ROOM OR IN YOUR HOME
315 ADELAIDE ST. W. — EM. 8-6647

Dine Out Tonight

NOW OPEN!
NEW QUEENSBURY
DRIVE IN RESTAURANT
2079 Lawrence W. at Weston Rd.
SPECIAL BREAKFAST
SERVED FROM 6:00 A.M. TO 10:30 A.M.
45¢
Open to serve you 24 hours
EVERYBODY WELCOME!
2079 Lawrence Ave. W. at Weston Rd.

STEAK A-LA SIZZLE
All steaks served on sizzling platters
-many OTHER choices at the
CHEZ PAREE
220 Bloor St. W. WA 1-3436

BEFORE AND AFTER THE THEATRE

THEATRE RESTAURANT
AT THE BARCLAY HOTEL
EXCELLENT CUISINE
LUNCHEONS: 11 A.M. TO 2 P.M.
DINNERS: 5 P.M. TO 1 A.M.
OPEN 7 DAYS A WEEK

RESTAURANT Le Paradou 121 YORKVILLE TORONTO
French Cuisine - A Little Corner of Paris
CHARCOAL BROILED STEAKS AND LOBSTER
DAILY DINNERS TABLE D'HOTE AND A LA CARTE SERVED FROM 5 P.M. TO 12
SPECIAL LUNCHEON MENU — 11.30 A.M. — 3 P.M.
121 Yorkville — WA. 5 - 8612
ABOVE BLOOR, OFF AVENUE RD.

SUNDAY IS FUNDAY AT SHOPSY'S
Danny and Susan Sturman meet "Topsy" the Shopsy clown, a new kiddies treat each Sunday at
Shopsy's Restaurant, 295 Spadina Avenue.
Topsy draws caricatures of each child, and hands out free comic books and balloons between 1 p.m. and 6 p.m. Topsy also shows up, on request, for kiddies' birthday parties at Shopsy's.

TORONTO ORBIT

BY BERNICE DYMENT

THE TALK OF OUR TOWN: The Sixth Maccabiah.... Letter from Dr. Milos Hanak....

This is the year of the Sixth Maccabiah—the World Jewish Sports Festival, which will take place in Israel from August 29th to September 5th. Some 25 or more of Canada's top Jewish athletes will represent our country at this year's games, along with Jewish athletes from 27 other nations, and hopes are very high indeed, for picking up a goodly number of gold medals for Canada.

Quite apart from gold medals however, the Maccabiah represents something much more meaningful in that it adds additional cubits to Israel's stature as a nation among nations. Israel plays HOST to the rest of the world on this occasion, rather than being the recipient of aid FROM other nations as is the necessary case in so many other projects. It is an area for building friendly relations with other countries which has earned recognition from all international sports federations. So high, in fact, is the standard of the Maccabiah that at the last Olympic Congress in Rome, the International Olympic Committee bestowed upon the Maccabi World Union the title of an "Organization of Olympic Standing".

National Chairman of the Canadian Maccabiah Committee is Toronto's Alex Fisher who will be taking our contingent over again this year, as he did for the 1953 Games. Incidentally, Mrs. Fisher at that time, represented Canada on the tennis team. Alderman Phil Givens (now Controller Givens) was along too as PRO and unofficial cheer-leader. Veteran Toronto sportswriter, Ted Reeve, accompanied the team as well, and his reportage of the games represent some of the finest writing in his long and illustrious career. I especially liked his evaluation of the Canadian athletes in one of his cabled reports, "More we see of the buckos of this Canadian team, the better we like them. You ratepayers of the Zionist association and all the rest of the Dominion sports followers can rest assured that these lads are making a good impression on and off the sport enclosure."

Alex Fisher gave me a rundown on current plans of the Canadian Maccabiah Committee, preparatory to selecting the team which will represent Canada in every form of sports activity including boxing, wrestling, fencing, basketball, swimming, track and field, etc. Trials are already underway, and records kept of competitors in open tournament to determine whether they meet the high standards required for international competition.

To finance the cost of sending our athletes over, Toronto's share is $20,000, which will be raised by a Dener's Dinner, with valuable prizes for lucky participants. In the market for a new Cadillac? Come to the dinner—you may be the lucky winner! More details later. I might mention here also, the Toronto Committee members who include David Peters, Q.C., Harry Zifkin, Sam Shainhouse, Ellis I. Shapiro, Bobbie Rosenfeld, Harry Sniderman, Morris and Clara Black and Marius Van Nostea, U. of T. Swimming Director.

This year, for the first time, visiting athletes will find a "permanent" home awaiting them in Israel. Maccabiah Village, with all the facilities of an Olympic Village, will be ready by August the first — the realization of a long-awaited dream for the Maccabi World Union. None less than the Duke of Edinburgh was guest of honor at a dinner held this month in London, in aid of the International Youth Centre at Ramat Gan. It is hoped that Canada will also be represented by a House in the village which during the 3 years and 50 weeks between Games will serve as a Youth Hostel for Canadian Youth visiting Israel, providing shelter and food at economy rates.

Among those cheering our own athletes on to victory at the Ramat Gan Stadium come August will be the members of the Bar Mitzvah Foundation Tour who will take in the opening of the Sixth Maccabiah just prior to their return to Canada.

A LETTER FROM DR. HANAK

In my May 12th column you may recall an item under the heading "Plea for an Unsung Hero" wherein I recounted the magnificent contribution made to the cause of saving Jewish lives during World War II by Dr. Milos Hanak, the Czecho-Slovak Ambassador to Turkey. Dr. Hanak's part in this hitherto unknown phase of the Jewish experience in Czechoslovakia and Turkey has just now come to light and has enabled many gaps to be filled in apropos Czech Jewry during the Nazi period.

This week I received a letter from Dr. Hanak, now a resident of Washington, D.C. — a letter which I shall treasure with pride and pleasure for more than one reason. Here is what he says:

Dears Mrs. Dyment:

You have been both very generous and very kind to me in your touching reportage; for my concern in making my contribution to the welfare of the persecuted Jews after almost 20 years again alive, was only to document a dark era in which I was but an involuntary, though a direct witness to the greatest savagery the world has ever known since the time of the Christian massacres by the Roman emperors.

Guided by the principle that a human being in distress is worth the cost of any rescue, I tried my very best. Furthermore, I am sure that no body in my place could have done better and so I proudly accept the rank with those who, as you so justly say," in the name of Humanity did all within their power to ease the tragic lot of Jews caught in the Nazi net."

I have sent to Mrs. White a note with some personal data which. I am sure, will be of interest to my new acquired friends, and I am certainly very grateful to Valerie (White) for having brought us together for the time being, at least, in the way of an exchange of letters.

For your sympathetic consideration I owe you a debt of gratitude which I will never be able to repay.

Always sincerely yours,
Dr. Milos Hanak.

May I repeat the closing paragraph of May 12th, 'Let us hope that some suitable means of recognizing Dr. Hanak's humane contribution to this recent chapter of Jewish history will soon be found. LET US NOT FORGET OUR FRIENDS, AS WE DO NOT FORGET OUR ENEMIES.

BRIEFLY NOTED

"Our congratulations to Rabbi David Monson of Beth Sholom Congregation on his recent appointment to serve as a member of the Canada Council for a three-year period.

Incidentally, it was Rabbi Monson, along with Louis Lockshin Chairman of the Toronto Jewish National Fund Organization who this week presented to Prime Minister Diefenbaker a certificate signifying that a grove of 1,000 trees is being planted in the J.N.F. Canada Forest in Israel, in the name of the Prime Minister's late mother, Mary Florence Diefenbaker.

The Woman And The Home

MOUNT SINAI HOSPITAL, BAYCREST HOSPITAL JEWISH HOME FOR AGED, HOLD JOINT MEETING

Lack of volunteer support could endanger the autonomy of hospitals, Dr. R. W. I. Urquhart, chairman of the Ontario Hospital Services Commission, said last week.

Dr. Urquhart addressed the third joint annual dinner meeting of the Boards of Directors of the Jewish Home for the Aged, Bayorest Hospital and the New Mount Sinai Hospital.

The dinner was held in the main dining room of the Jewish Home for the Aged on Wednesday, May 24.

Dr. Urquhart stressed the need for continued contributions to hospitals by volunteer groups such as the Boards of Directors.

He described the possible effect on the autonomy of hospitals if Governments, because of lack of volunteer support, were forced to increase capital contributions to hospitals.

In discussing the role of the Ontario Hospital Services Commission in its relationship to hospitals, Dr. Urquhart said some hospitals treat a budget far too lightly and expect the Commission to pick up the tab.

He said tribute to the integrated program between New Mount Sinai Hospital, Baycrest Hospital and the Jewish Home for the Aged. He pointed out that the integrated service which supplies comprehensive care on three levels — the chronically ill, the acutely ill and the aged—is unique.

The annual meeting of members of the Jewish Home for the Aged and Baycrest Hospital was held in the auditorium following the dinner and was attended by 150.

President Abe Posluns spoke of the achievements and advances made by the Home and Hospital in the past year. He expressed his appreciation to his fellow officers and directors for their dedicated support of the Home and Hospital.

Abraham Ginsburg, treasurer presented the highlights of the financial operations for 1960 and paid tribute to the financial support which the Home receives from the United Community Fund.

J. Irving Oelbaum, vice-president and chairman of the nominating committee, presented for election the slate of nominess for the officers and Board of Directors for 1961-62.

Henry S. Rosenberg, Q. C., honorary secretary and chairman of the constitution committee presented amendents to the constitution which were approved by the members.

Sam Ruth, administrator, reported on the tremendous progress made by the Home and Hospital.

He mentioned the tribute to the high standard of the Home paid by the School of Social Work of the University of Toroto which placed six students in the Home for fieldwork assignments.

The School of Hospital Administration of the U. of T. he said also sends students to the Home for an annual lecture in geriatrics.

Officers and directors for 1961-62 are:

Abe Posluns, president; Frank Godfrey, vice-president; Abe Levine, vice-president; J. Irving Oelbaum, vice-president; Ben Sadowski, M.B.E., vice-president; Samuel L. Shendroff, vice-president; Abraham Ginsburg, treasurer. Henry S. Rosenberg, Q.C., Hon. secretary; David B. Goodman, Q.C., Hon. counsel.

Gurston S. Allen, Q.C.; Sol B. Allen, Mrs. Louis Applebaum; Mrs. Irving Aaron; Harry Berkin; A. B. Bennett; Stephen Berger; Sam Bernstein; Meyer Brenner; Mrs. Saul Breslin; Eddie Creed; Sen. David A. Croll, Q.C.; Mrs. Alfred Dalgorf; Dr. Leonard S. Davies; Mrs. Leonard Davies; Harvey Dobbs; David Dunkelman; Mrs. Albert Ely; Israel Epstein; Morris H. Epstein; John D. Fienberg; Harvey Foster; Morris Frankfort; Mrs. Sarah Freedman; Carl Frankel; Mrs. Samuel L. Gans; Meyer W. Gasner; Arthur E. Gelber; Bert Godfrey; Mrs. Samuel Godfrey; Nathan Gold; Samuel J. Granatstein; Mrs. Samuel J. Granatstein; David Green; Charles Grosberg; Hon. Allan Grossman, M.L.A.; Ralph Grubber; D. Lou Harris; Max Harris; Mrs. Percy Hermant; Sydney Hermant; Louis James; Mrs. Harry Kamarner; Morris B. Kaufman; J. P. Katz; Carl Keyfetz, Q.C.; Sam Kraisman; Samuel Kronick; Mark A. Levy; Samuel Lunenfeld; Dr. Charles A. Markson; David Meltzer; Gordon Mendly; Arthur Minden, Q.C.; Henry L. Nathanson; Oscar Newman; Arnold A. Phillips; Harry A. Pike; Dr. Ira Pollock; Joseph A. Posluns; Louis H. Posluns; Samuel Posluns; David A. Raitblat; O. B. Roger; Reuben Rosefield; A. L. Rosenberg; Alvin B. Rosenberg, Q.C.; Joseph Rosenfeld, Q.C.; Isadore Rosenthal; Samuel J. Sable; Mrs. Ben Sadowski; Alex Samuels; Alfred C. Schwartz, Q.C.; Harold Siegel, Q.C.; Mrs. Jack J. Silverman; Monty M. Simmonds; Percy Smith; Mrs. Arthur L. Soles; Mrs. Morris S. Tilt; Daniel Vertlieb; Mrs. Harry Wagman; Joseph E. Wagman; Leon Weinstein; Herbert J. Weiss; Julius Wiener; Morry Wingold; Bernard Wolf; Harry Wolfson; Harry Zacks; Samuel J. Zacks.

ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. & Mrs. Joseph Reichman announce the engagement of their daughter, **Esther Rochel**, to **Elisha Frome**, son of **Mr. & Mrs. Gabriel Frome** of Union City, New Jersey. The marriage will take place June 20, 1961, at the Regency Towers.

MAYBE NEXT YEAR...

By RUTHIE

"Man proposes, God disposes".

As far back as I can remember, rarely was I ever able to carry out any plans. Whenever I became excited about anything — Bingo! something intervened. From what I gather, I am not a unique case.

One occasion during my childhood remains indelible in my mind. I was twelve years old and I considered myself a **gentzer mentsch** (big shot). After all, my baby days were over. Wasn't I entering Junior High? As befitting a grown-up, I made arrangements to accompany some friends one evening to the park to watch fireworks. This, of course, was without consulting my parents.

At nine that evening, I casually said, "Ma, I'm going out."

"Going where?" she asked.

"To see the fireworks!"

"Fireworks, baloney! It's time for bed."

I felt my ego quickly deflating. I would not lose face in front of one of the girls who called for me.

Quaking within, but outwardly assuming an attitude of bravado, I defiantly snapped back,

"Well, I'm going out! I'm no baby."

Mama was ready to throttle me when I screamed and clutched my side.

Yes, I went out that night — to the hospital for an emergency appendectomy. And was I glad mama was with me!

The years sped by. Until I married, my holidays were spent in the usual manner. No pomp, no fanfare; a good time here, a good time there — just as the mood possessed me.

But, brother, after the children were born! Any arrangement I formulated for a vacation; no matter how simple or elaborate, virtually ended in frustration.

One summer, when my oldest was a baby, I did manage to pack up and go to the Catskills — with her. I had just settled down when the youngster began to cough. It was a **gezunten** (good, healthy) cough which hardly let up. What to do? The country doctor, with all due respect, didn't help much save to charge an exorbitant fee. In desperation, hubby bundled up both of us and took us home. The outcome? My two-weeks' holiday was spent caring for a wailing brat who couldn't wait to have her tonsils extracted.

Another time I was hoping to go away for **Pesech.** I had never done that before. I was so tired, however, that I felt I coudn't cope with the task of changing dishes and supervising whatever else was necessary. The entire family approved, so I blithely went along doing nothing.

Nu, what do you think happened? Baby number two broke out with measles one day before **Yom-Tov.**

I still shudder when I think of that time.

This past winter I've been contemplating a summer vacation at a resort hotel. You think I'll make it?

One of the kids came up with something new. All of a sudden, she can't tolerate being near grass. The proximity of a park — nay, the lawn — makes her dizzy. So what's the diagnosis? She's allergic to anything green.

Like all good people, I live in hope. At Passover time, I say, "Maybe I'll have a holiday **Rosh Hashana.**"

When **Rosh Hashana** rolls around, I look forward to **Pesach.**

If I can't go someplace this summer, maybe next year...

(COPYRIGHT 1961, CJN)

RECREATION ROOM KITCHEN - BATHROOM

Your dreams are as close as your phone. Our expert staff will help you plan your remodelling - at no obligation. Enjoy new pleasure in your home for

A little money goes a long way with ... AS LITTLE AS Time plans from 1 to 5 years. 19.00 Monthly

INNES HOME IMPROVEMENTS
CONTRACTORS — TELEPHONE: CL. 9-8888

Elte & Sons Ltd.
CANADA'S LEADING
BROADLOOM IMPORTERS
75 WELLINGTON ST. WEST
TORONTO, CANADA

RUBENSTEIN'S
KOSHER POULTRY PRODUCTS
Under Supervision of
RABBI DAVID OCHS and HAVING THE KASHRUT CERTIFICATE OF ORTHODOX DIVISION OF THE CANADIAN JEWISH CONGRESS
SPECIAL
FRESH KILLED DAILY
YOUNG TURKEYS (8 to 10 lbs.) ..... 41c lb.
FRYERS 2½ to 3½ lbs. ..... 28c lb.
3½ - 4 lbs. ..... 32c lb.
SPRING CHICKENS 5 lb. ..... 35c lb.
CAPONS ..... 38c lb.
CASH AND CARRY
EXTRA SPECIAL!
FRESH KREPLACH Reg. 79c doz. ... 2 doz. $1.49
With 1 can Rubensteins
Delicious Chicken Soup FREE
VISIT OUR NEW STORE
3323 BATHURST
THE ONLY RUBENSTEIN STORE ON NORTH BATHURST
CALL RU. 1-4294 — RU. 1-3106
AND ALSO AT
602 COLLEGE ST. — TEL. LE. 1-8941

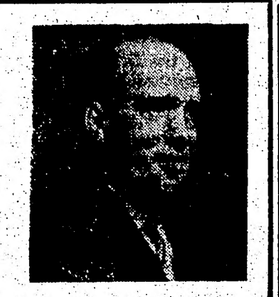
INGA'S
HAIRSTYLING
North Toronto's Most Exclusive Beauty Parlor
SPECIALISTS IN ...
TINTING, PERMANENT WAVING and HAIR STYLING
For Appointment... Phone HUdson 9-8504
INGA'S
HAIRSTYLING
3454 YONGE STREET
(AT CITY LIMITS)

You Deserve The Best Always
Archie Ginsberg
AND HIS ORCHESTRA
RU. 9-1376

HELP PROTECT YOUR FURNITURE:
Custom Made Plastic Covers
Crystal clear, 8 gauge Duravinyl Non inflammable Plastic. Makes everything Dust — Allergy — Moth and Dirt proof. Cut in your own home by experts. Each piece individually zippered, air vents on all cushions. Cleans with a "wipe of the cloth". Two year guarantee, see your furniture through our covers.
SHUR-FIT PLASTIC COVERS COMPANY
For free estimates please call anytime.
Sidney Zone ME. 3-1038

MR. & MRS. M. MORGAN
CORDIALLY INVITE YOU
TO THE SIYUM HATORAH
THE DEDICATION OF THE HOLY SCROLL
AT
THE BURNSIDE TORATH EMETH CONGREGATION
1344 BATHURST STREET
(CORNER BURNSIDE)
Ceremony at the Beth Hamidrash
Sunday June 4th, (20th of Sivan), 3 p.m.
RECEPTION AFTER THE CEREMONY

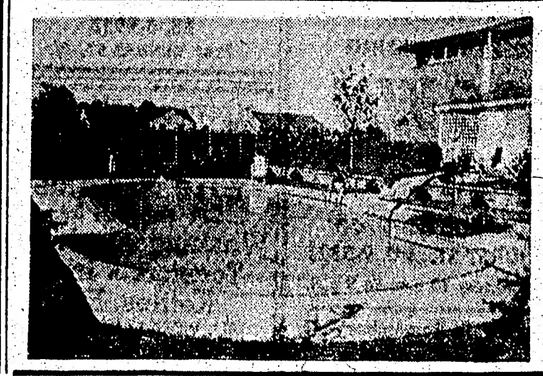
אבי מען זעם זיך
LISTEN TO THE
HARRY HARRIS JEWISH HOUR
EVERY SUNDAY MORNING
10 — 11 A.M. CHML 900
Directed by ESTHER — LE. 6-2943

MIKE
GRAND OPENING!!
TOP Canadian & European HAIR STYLISTS

PETER
"STA-RITE"
HAIR FASHION STUDIO
824 SHEPPARD PLAZA (at Wilmington) - for appointment: ME. 6-0072
MONDAYS — WEDNESDAYS FEATURING PEDICURES & FACIALS

DAITER'S
CREAMERY AND APPETIZERS
3519 Bathurst St. RU. 1-3041
928 Eglinton West RU. 7-3913

ATTENTION OVERSIZE LADIES!
BRASSIERES AND CORSETS
Made to YOUR Measure
over 20 years experience European Craftsmanship
St. Clarens Corset Shop
For appointment Phone LE. 5-8381
1266 College St.

WEINSTEIN'S CATERERS
STRICTLY ORTHODOX KOSHER CATERERS UNDER RABBINICAL SUPERVISION
Proudly Announce Their Association With The
Clanton Park Synagogue
TWO NEW AIR-CONDITIONED SOCIAL HALLS
RESERVATIONS NOW OPEN FOR ANY AFFAIR
FOR MORE INFORMATION CALL
Reverend WEINSTEIN RU. 3-8298
Clanton Park Synagogue ME. 3-4193


Outdoor Living at its Luxurious Best!
"A House-side Pool by Lynch"
Many Home Owners have installed and appreciate Lynch Swimming Pools.
A Lynch Pool enhances the appearance of your property because it is only installed after a thorough study of the entire surroundings. The pool blends and harmonizes with your home, the natural terrain and existing foliage. A Lynch Pool is built to last. It is designed by architects and engineers and constructed of the highest quality materials. Reinforcing is designed for greatest strength and the "Gunite" method is used in applying the concrete — approximately two and one-half times stronger than ordinary concrete. The mechanical and filtering equipment is designed and built to rigid specifications. You cannot buy a better pool — or investment — than a Lynch Pool.
It is no trouble for our representative to talk over your plans with you. Just phone or drop us a line
LYNCH POOLS LIMITED
121 Willowdale Ave., Willowdale, Ont. — Phone: BA. 5-2337

ONLY one margarine gives you the grown-in goodness of 100% Corn Oil

FLEISCHMANN'S
100% CORN OIL MARGARINE®
Ideal for modern diets. 80% of the fats in this unique margarine are unsaturated. It is made from 100% fine, pure corn oil. It gives you and your family the grown-in goodness of golden corn. Ask your doctor about the effect of corn oil margarine in your daily diet.
Sweet, natural flavor. This margarine has a luxurious, golden goodness. So delicious—you'll be surprised to learn it's margarine. And it always spreads smoothly, even just out of the refrigerator.
IT'S KOSHER!
the Surprise is when you learn it's Margarine

MARY KOROLNEK
IMPORTS
AMERICAN & EUROPEAN DRESSES
3199 BATHURST ST.
2nd Floor
Toronto, Ontario
Free parking in the Rear
RU. 7-9261

BRIDGE
- Learn the latest methods of Contract Bridge.
- Enjoy a good game at our Studio every night of the week.
- Duplicate Games every Monday night.
- Open House every Saturday night - No Obligation.

927 EGLINTON W.
RU. 1-2222

MATSON'S GARAGE
(Westney Matson, Prop.)
SUPERTEST PRODUCTS
24 - Hour N.A.L. Service
SAND AND GRAVEL HAULAGE
R R #1 BOLTON
Phone 249-J

"BILL" EVOY
B-E REPAIR SERVICE
COLD PROCESS WELDING
PERMANENT REPAIRS TO ALL TYPE MOTOR BLOCKS AND HEADS
Portable Equipment
FREE ESTIMATES
107 Evelyn Ave.
RO. 2-2153

Sam's
TRANSMISSION SERVICE
AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION SPECIALISTS
AUTOMATIC AND STANDARD TRANSMISSION
SERVICE REBUILT EXCHANGED
24 WALTON ST.
368-6876
TORONTO

HEINTZMAN
NORTHTOWN SHOPPING CENTRE — BA. 5-4053
"PIANO & ORGAN HOUSE OF QUALITY"
VISIT OUR MODERN RECORD BAR

ARMSTRONG BAUM CO. LTD.
QUALITY PLUMBING AND HEATING
AIR CONDITIONING
CONTRACTING & REPAIRS
192 BRIDGELAND RU. 9-4383

CLEAN UP YOUR COTTAGE BEFORE YOUR VACATION!!
PICK UP YOUR LAUNDRY & SEND IT TO
CANADA LAUNDRY
LE. 3-1146 for free pick up & delivery
— OR —
Bring it to CASH 'N CARRY STORE
1125 DUNDAS ST. W.
WE DO WHOLESALE WORK FOR
HOTELS — MOTELS — BOWLING ALLEYS — GOLF COURSES — INSTITUTIONS — AND HAND LAUNDRIES
CALL US FOR SPECIAL WHOLESALE PRICES
LE. 3-1146

Feldt To be Honoured by Negev Dinner

Samuel Feldt, past president of the Beth Sholom synagogue, has been unanimously selected as this year's Negev Dinner honouree.

Mr. Feldt (on the right) was recently received by the president of Israel, Yitzhak Ben Zvi, when he visited Israel with the JNF tours.

For the past several years, Mr. Feldt has been the Ontario president of the Jewish National Fund and previous to that was the Toronto President of the Jewish National Fund. He has also been active in many Jewish communal organizations in which he has attained high office.

The Negev Dinner honouring Samuel Feldt will be held on Monday, November 27th, 1961 at the Royal York Hotel.

KEEP SMILING

NOT THE SAME

Husband: "If a man steals, no matter what, he will live to regret it."

Wife (coyly): "You used to steal kisses from me before we were married."

Husband: "Well . . .?"

• • •

SLIGHT DIFFERENCE

"Here's a letter from your father. The letterhead identifies him as an undertaker."

"That's right, dear," he said. "What did you think he was?"

"Didn't you tell me some time ago that he was a doctor?"

"Oh, no. I never said that."

"But, I'm positive you did."

"No, dear, you misunderstood. All I said was that he followed the medical profession."

• • •

NO JUSTICE

Poet: "This is a very unfair world."

Friend: "How so?"

Poet: "A banker can write a bad poem and people think nothing of it. But just let a poet try writing a bad check, and see what happens!"

• • •

STANDS TO REASON

The tenderfoot had spent the time since his arrival on the ranch asking innumerable questions. "Why is it," he asked Alkali Joe, "that you always slap your bronco on one side when you get in the saddle?"

"Wal," said the cowpuncher, "I figure that if I get one side goin' the other is pretty sure to follow."

Mainly About Women

By ESTHER ZELDIN

• Mrs. William Bernard Herman opened her High Point Rd. home on Sunday, May 28, for the Variety Club of Ontario's annual tea.

Tea was poured by Mrs. Nathan Phillips, Mrs. Donald Summerville, Mrs. Phil Stone, Mrs. Frederick Gardiner, Mrs. Norman Goodhead, Mrs. J. J. Fitzgibbons, Mrs. Joseph Herman an wives of past Chief Barkers.

Among the many guests were Mrs. Samuel Glasier, Mrs. Louis Davidson, Mrs. George Altman, Mrs. N. A. Taylor, Mrs. Harry S. Mandell, Mrs. Ruben Bolstad, Mrs. Morris Stein, Mrs. Lionel Lester, Mrs. Chester Friedman and Mrs. Archie J. Laurie.

Mrs. Paul Green, president of the women's committee; Mrs. Louis Davidson and Mrs. Ben Smith convened the tea.

• • •

• Mr. Arthur Minden, president of the Toronto Chapter of the Canadian Friends of the Hebrew University has announced Mrs. Frank A. Silverman has accepted the office of membership chairman of the chapter.

Mrs. Silverman's affiliations include, Hadassah, women's divisions of the United Jewish Appeal and Jewish Home for the Aged.

• • •

• Mrs. Newton I. Zemans, of Calgary, national president of the National Council of Jewish Women installed the 1961-63 slate of officers of the Toronto Branch of Council.

The new president is Mrs. Saul S. Berlin. Her executive includes: Mrs. Joseph Gordon, Mrs. Israel Mayson, Mrs. Irving Singer, Mrs. Harry L. Shulman, Mrs. Morris Vigoda, Mrs. Len Wodlinger, vice-presidents; Mrs. Leon Gasner, corresponding secretary; Mrs. Beryl Borsook, recording secretary; Mrs. Bernard Pike, social and Mrs. Joseph Sadowski, treasurer.

• • •

• A special service of induction for new members of the Holy Blossom Temple was held on Friday, May 26, at the Temple.

• • •

• Menorah Club of the Y.M. and Y.W.H.A. held a Maytime Ball in the Samuel Godfrey auditorium on Sunday, May 28.

Proceeds of the Ball were in aid of the U.J.A., Save the Children Fund and the Y.M.H.A. building fund.

• • •

• Emek Chapter of Hadassah held a luncheon meeting at the home of Mrs. Sydney Brown to discuss plans for their forthcoming Calypso cocktail party and dance to be held June 3, at the home of Mrs. and Mrs. Jack Daniels.

Attending the luncheon were: Mrs. Donald Resnick, Mrs. Jack Daniels, Mrs. Sidney Wayne, Mrs. Mark Tanz, Mrs. Saul Fishbein, Mrs. Leonard Simpson, Mrs. Sydney Loftus, Mrs. Robert Masters, Mrs. Bernard Persiko and Mrs. Sydney Sitzer.

• • •

• The Parent's Committee of the Holy Blossom Temple, 1961, Comfirmation Class sponsored the annual Confirmation Dance on Sunday, May 21, at the Temple.

• • •

• The 1961-62 slate of officers was presented at the Wednesday, May 24, meeting of the Clanton Park Sisterhood.

Rabbi M. Gorelik will install the new executive on Wednesday, June 21, at a combined congregation and sisterhood installation dinner.

Elected president is Mrs. M. Neuberger. Other officers are: Mrs. M. Gorelik, honourary executive member; Mrs. Harry Fine, immediate past president; Mrs. N. Shaul, Mrs. S. Grafstein, vice-presidents; Mrs. B. Orson, treasurer; Mrs. B. Hodis, corresponding secretary; Mrs. L. Shumacher, recording secretary; Mrs. T. Berk, membership; Mrs. A. Weinstock, Mrs. T. Schwartz, cultural committee; Mrs. D. Kaplan, Mrs. T. Manson, Mrs. F. Hofstedter, social committee; Mrs. S. Desenhouse, Mrs. W. Parker, fund raising committee; Mrs. D. Snider, publicity; Mrs. P. Schonblum, telephone convener; Mrs. S. Kuperstein, bulletin; Mrs. E. Rubenstein, Mrs. E. Munk, good and welfare; Mrs. Z. Rubenstein, Mrs. I. Rubenstein, Mrs. Herzig, Mrs. M. Balinski, gift shop; Mrs. L. Hochman, Mrs. J. Wine, refreshments; Mrs. M. Hochman, women's branch delegate; Mrs. P. Danziger, nominating convener; Mrs. P. Frankel, house committee; Mrs. A. Figdor, Mrs. I. Silverberg, Mrs. N. Kanner, Mrs. L. Wolfson, Mrs. I. Kipper and Mrs. W. Goldstein, members at large.

• • •

• Members of Elka Bornstein Chapter of Mizrachi Women met at the home of Mrs. Pearl Dover, Bathurst St. Elections were held and Mrs. Alex Pearlman is the new president. Mrs. Max Weisblatt is vice president.

On Monday, June 12, a closing dinner will be held at the Glengrove Ave. W. home of Mrs. Max Cohen.

Mrs. Lionel Marks presided at the meeting.

• • •

• At a recent meeting of the Ben Gurion Club of Pioneer Women, Mr. Shmuel Frankel spoke on the importance of a Hebrew education for a Jewish child.

• • •

• Mrs. M. Balinsky presided at a meeting of Etzion Chapter of Hapoel Mizrachi, at the home of Mrs. B. Wolfish, 30 Ulster St.

A report was given by Mrs. C. Cohen, ad book convener for the Hapoel Mizrachi Donor Dinner in June.

A discussion on current events concluded the meeting.

• • •

• On Wednesday, May 24, the Nit Gedaiget Ladies Social Club met at 210 Beverley St. to finalize plans for their annual tea at the home of Mrs. Wise, 16 Heddington.

TORONTO PREPARING FOR $4,500,000 DRIVE FOR HOME FOR AGED AND BAYCREST HOSPITAL

A campaign to raise $4,500,000 to build a new Jewish Home for the Aged and enlarge Baycrest Hospital for the chronically ill was officially proclaimed yesterday, Thursday, June 1st.

Campaign co-chairmen Abe Posluns and J. Irving Oelbaum said the new Home will provide accommodation for the increasing number of elderly persons who are in desperate need of the Home's facilities.

"Our social workers who handle admissions have the ceaseless, heart-rending task of telling aged applicants, whose need is obviously dire, that they have to be placed on a long waiting list.

"Once on the list it takes up to three years to be admitted. This is just one of the many reasons we must have more space," said Mr. Oelbaum.

Since Baycrest Hospital is non-sectarian, considerable support for the campaign is expected from beyond the Jewish community, Mr. Posluns said.

ESTABLISHED IN 1918

The Jewish Home for the Aged was founded in 1918 in a double house on Cecil Street in downtown Toronto. Before long it was filled to the point where residents were terribly overcrowded.

Finally its facilities became totally inadequate.

In 1954 a successful building fund drive culminated in the erection of the present Jewish Home for the Aged and Baycrest Hospital.

Standing on spacious grounds on Bathurst Street in North York the building houses the Jewish Home for the Aged on the first three floors and Baycrest Hospital on the top floor.

"MORE LIFE TO YEARS"

The Jewish Home for the Aged in six years has stretched its facilities to accommodate 200 residents.

The Home's motto — "More years to life. . . . more life to years"—is put into practice by a dedicated team of staff and volunteer workers.

Remembering that inactivity is dangerous to the aged, a full program is provided to stimulate their interest in life and their surroundings.

More years to life are assured by the physical factors of the Home; the comfortable airy rooms, the careful adherence to balanced meals, and comprehensive medical attention.

More life to years is afforded by the occupational theraphy, recreation and spiritual programs.

These programs serve a dual purpose. They strengthen the limbs and flagging muscles and keep the mind alert.

Under the supervision of trained professional staff, and volunteers, residents are encouraged to work with ceramics, painting, rug making, weaving, pottery and toy making.

It is fascinating to watch the rapt attention with which a 92-year-old man, who has never had a hobby in all his busy life, shapes a vase.

The recreation program plays a rich part in bringing the Home's motto into focus. Full time workers aided by volunteers conduct a varied program to make the lives of the residents active and happy.

Residents learn to forget the loneliness of old age and their personal problems as they enjoy card nights, bingo games, concerts, and even dancing.

SPECIAL DIETS

Meals in the Home are served from a spotless kosher kitchen in a large cheerful dining room which has a view of the landscaped gardens. Half the residents are on special diets and the menu presents a real challenge to the dietitian and her staff.

A committee of residents works with the dietitian to make suggestions and resolve diet problems.

RESIDENTS CONDUCT SERVICES

The spiritual life of the Home centres around the synagogue in which at almost any time of the day some of the residents can be found at prayer or engrossed in study groups.

The residents look after the synagogue and with the exception of the High Holidays, conduct all services themselves.

Bayorest Hospital, one of the few Canadian hospitals for the chronically ill recognized by the Canadian Council On Hospital Accreditation, accepts adult patients of all ages. It presently has facilities for only 87 beds. There is a constant demand for admittance but a patient must wait more than two months before a bed is available.

The Hospital has an integrated medical program which provides for doctors from New Mount Sinai Hospital to attend patients on a voluntary basis. There is also a full time staff of qualified nurses, technicians and therapists.

A NEW BUILDING

The building expansion program calls for converting the present four story building into a new Baycrest Hospital with 180 beds. A much needed out-patient department will be added.

The out-patient department will give continued care for patients discharged from the Hospital; care for the aged who cannot easily reach New Mount Sinai Hospital and for a preventive medical program.

A new Jewish Home for the Aged will be built on the present grounds. It will accommodate 355 residents compared with the 200 that the present Home holds.

The building will include a nursing wing to care for those in need of maximum nursing care but who do not require constant medical attention.

There are 300 applicants for admission at the present time. Most of them are well above the minimum admittance age of 65 —in fact the average age of admission last year was 81 — and most suffer from chronic illness as well as infirmities of the aged.

ALL TO BENEFIT

To help the people on the waiting list the Home provides a day care program. But limited facilities restrict the program to 70 persons.

Under this program aged folk are picked up and taken home by bus. At the Home they benefit from all activities and are assured a balanced diet.

The new Home will have facilities for 200 in the Day Care Program and it will no longer be restricted to those on the waiting list. Those who could benefit from the Day Care Program but are not in need of admission to the Home will be able to participate.

Architects for the new Home and Hospital are Rounthwaite and Associates of Toronto and associate architect is Jerome Markson.

RECIPE OF THE WEEK

The spring season is gay and busy, and an unusual dessert is always welcome.

MANDARIN ORANGES IN CHOCOLATE FLUFF

11-oz can Mandarin oranges
½ teaspoon salt
2 egg yolks
6-oz package (1 cup) semi-sweet chocolate morsels
1 cup sour cream
3 tablespoons Cointreau (optional)
2 egg whites
2 tablespoons sugar

Drain oranges, reserving ½ cup syrup. Combine syrup with ½ teaspoon salt and bring to a boil. Remove from heat. Beat the egg yolks slightly. Add cooked orange syrup gradually, stirring rapidly. Cook over moderate heat one minute, stirring constantly. Remove from heat. Heat chocolate morsels gently till melted. Blend in sour cream and Cointreau. Beat egg whites until stiff, but not dry. Beat in sugar until egg whites are stiff and glossy. Fold in chocolate mixture. Spoon into 8 sherbert glasses. Arrange orange segments over top. Chill. Serves 8.

W. & W.
ART GALLERY
1071 BATHURST ST.
TORONTO 4, ONT.
HOURS: 10 - 8 TUES. TO SAT.
NICHOLAS KRYCEVSKY
WATERCOLOURS OF PARIS & VENICE
GENERAL COLLECTION
May 30 to June 24
"WATERCOLOURS BRILLIANT AS PRECIOUS STONES"
ARTS, PARIS

NOW 3 STORES
HERMES BAKERY
924 ST. CLAIR W.
LE. 5-3791
642 SHEPPARD Ave. W.
ME. 5-1932
2885 BATHURST ST.
RU. 7-5982
THE MODERN KOSHER BAKERY

A NEW CONCEPT IN KOSHER CATERING
FAYE BROWN CATERERS LTD.
Catering And Take Out Service
RU. 9-5321 AT 2997 BATHURST ST. RU. 9-5321
Open Daily: 10 a.m. To 6 p.m. - Thursday 10 a.m. To 9 p.m.
You Can Be Sure Of 'An Affair To Remember' AT FAYE BROWN CATERERS

Kay Draperies And Interiors
235 EPSOM DOWNS DR.
Draperies - Slipcovers
Broadloom
FOR HOME SHOPPING SERVICE
Call Day - Eve. CH. 4-0773

CHROME CHAIRS
Expertly Recovered
EVENINGS CALL ME. 3-1840
Mark's Chrome Upholstering
LE. 6-9953
2241 DUNDAS ST. W.

ELECTRIC APPLIANCES REPAIRED!!
ROYS ELECTRIC
571 Vaughan Rd.
Washing Machines
Toasters - Irons
Kettles, Etc.
ALL WORK GUARANTEED
For Free Pick up and Delivery
PHONE:
ME. 3-5668 — RU. 3-8242

DELICIOUS SMOKED FISH!
Lox, Carp, Chubbs, Whitefish, Salmon, etc.
INQUIRIES INVITED FROM APPETIZERS, GROCERIES, CATERERS, HOTELS, CAMPS
CENTRAL SMOKED FISH LTD.
63 Mulock Ave.,
Toronto 9 - RO. 6-5161

1961 CADILLAC and OLDSMOBILE
FOR A BETTER DEAL
— CALL —
Ed O'Neill - HU. 1-5111

For all your household hardware call
BILL MAYBEE HARDWARE
533 WILSON HTS. BLVD.
(at Sheppard)
DAILY DELIVERY
PHONE ME. 3-5085
Tool Rentals - Paints & Gardening Supplies

CAREMORE CLEANING SERVICES
Carpet, Furniture and Wall Cleaning
26½ DINGWALL AVE.
HOward 5-7115
TORONTO 6, ONT.

SMITH UPHOLSTERING
J. A. SMITH, Proprietor
Recovering - Rebuilding - Restyling Chesterfields - Office and Home Furniture - Free Estimates
8 BRENDWIN ROAD
RO. 7-9819

Sam Firestone
CATERER
Exclusive Caterer of
B'nai Israel,
Beth David Synagogue
55 Yeomans Rd., Downsview
KASHRUTH OBSERVED
ME. 3-5500 — BA. 1-6329

The Opening of a New & Modern
BAKERY & COFFEE SHOP
AT
Deluxe Bagel & Bread Bakery
824 Sheppard Avenue
(at Willmington)
ME. 6-2466
OPEN 7 DAYS A WEEK
For your convenience we deliver all day. Our service is as near as your phone

Residential and Commercial alterations and repairs specializing in
- KITCHEN AND BATHROOM REMODELLING
- RECREATION ROOMS
- ROOM ADDITIONS

Free estimates with Time Payment plan available
No Obligation
C. BROWN CONSTRUCTION
OX. 4-6451

DEMPSTER'S BREAD
LIMITED
27 varieties of fine bread
2 FRAZER STREET
LE. 6-1196

WALTER'S SOD SUPPLY
Now's the time to plant your garden, rose bushes, trees, etc., and have your Landscaping done.
GRASS CUTTING LANDSCAPING,
Trees and Shrubs
Patios and Rockeries
FREE ESTIMATES
CH. 9-1426

DIRTY WINDOWS?
CALL
LE. 7-3954
FOR
FREE ESTIMATE
All Work Guaranteed
WINDOWS
FULLY INSURED
INDUSTRIAL - COMMERCIAL RESIDENTIAL
SHINY WINDOW CLEANING CO.

Skilled Cleaning, shampooing, Repairing and Alterations in our plant or in your home
CHESTERFIELDS Professionally Cleaned
CROWN RUG RENOVATING CO.
RUGS AND CARPETS
Wall-to-Wall installations
Guaranteed Workmanship by Experts
Call: HU. 9-3656

FREE TRIAL LESSON and Dance Analysis

Take advantage of this special free lesson! We will assist you in selecting the course for you.
SAVE HALF
Everyone taking advantage of our free trial lesson will, for a limited time receive a 50% discount on our course.
NO OBLIGATION
NO CONTRACT TO SIGN
ABC DANCE Studio
719 Yonge at Bloor WA. 5-3822

JAMES HASSOS
-Formerly of Regent Salon
NOW MANAGES
Fredrica
HAIR STYLE & BEAUTY SALON
At Lawrence Plaza (3130A Bathurst)
RU. 1-9069
FOR APPOINTMENT RU. 1-3231
Specializing in the latest hair styling
Mondays — Thurs. Featuring — Pedicure & Facials

Planning a Trip?

Over 35 Years of Dependable Service
LET DOMINION TAKE THE TROUBLE OUT OF TRAVEL

ISRAEL • EUROPE • CRUISES • MIAMI • HOTELS • AIR • STEAMSHIPS • CAR HIRE

CALL
Murray Helfetz
OR
Allan Webber
Travel Consultants

DOMINION TRAVEL OFFICE
55 WELLINGTON ST. W. EM. 4-7331
Est. 1925 Affiliated Offices All Over The World

ASCOT 27 HOTEL
A Country Club setting for superb cuisine and finest accommodation.
Banquets and Meeting Facilities
Off No. 27 Highway only 5 minutes from Airport
"FOR RESERVATIONS CALL"
Ascot 27 Hotel, Rexdale Blvd. Malton - BU. 6-3101

Complete Kosher Facilities at Toronto's
REGENCY TOWERS HOTEL
Eighty-nine Avenue Road
Call WA. 3-1116 for reservations
• private rooms for all affairs
• banquet and convention facilities
• free parking for our guests
OUR KITCHENS ARE UNDER RABBINICAL SUPERVISION OF THE CANADIAN JEWISH CONGRESS

SPRING & SUMMER HOLIDAYS '61

We have holiday suggestions to suit every taste and budget. Here are a few offerings which have been skilfully planned and arranged for your holiday pleasure. Early booking is essential. Phone or drop in to our office for literature giving complete details.

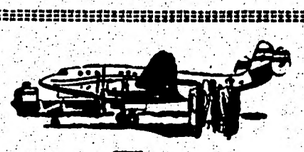
WESTERN CANADA: 17 days: from $399. Nine departures throughout the Summer visiting "the best of the west".
MEXICO: 15 days in one of the world's most fascinating countries. $448.00 is the inclusive price from Toronto. Leave any week. Extended stays can be easily arranged.
BERMUDA: Natually air-conditioned, the "Coral Isles" of Bermuda are a wonderful place for that first or second honeymoon. Prices start at $252.00 for a week's stay, including air transportation, hotel and most meals.
EUROPE: Motor-coach tour of Europe, 25 days visiting 8 countries $294.00. The Classic European Itinerary, 30 days visiting England, Holland, Austria, Italy, France, Spain and San Marino $373.00. Scandinavian Holiday, 15 days $220.00. Above prices are from London. We can arrange independent Air or sea travel by the Line of your choice from Montreal or New York.
ISRAEL & EUROPEAN CAPITALS: Our most popular holiday package. $1385.00 includes return fare from Toronto, hotels (all first-class), most meals, sightseeing. Leave any Monday.
GROSSINGER'S — CONCORD — NEVELE and other better known resorts. Rates on request. We have immediate reservations available for most Spring and Summer dates but reserve with us promptly.

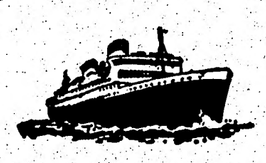
Overseas Travel Limited
VACATION PLANNERS SINCE 1937
1052 EGLINTON WEST (at Old Park Rd.)
RUssell 7-1705 — Evenings MElrose 3-6039

TAUB'S LODGE
Port Carling, Muskoka
For your restful vacation, reserve now at reasonable rates. Delicious Kosher Cuisine prepared by expert cook. Swimming boating, fishing, weekend dancing, Facilities for children all ages.
Call Mrs. TAUB at
WA. 2-9387

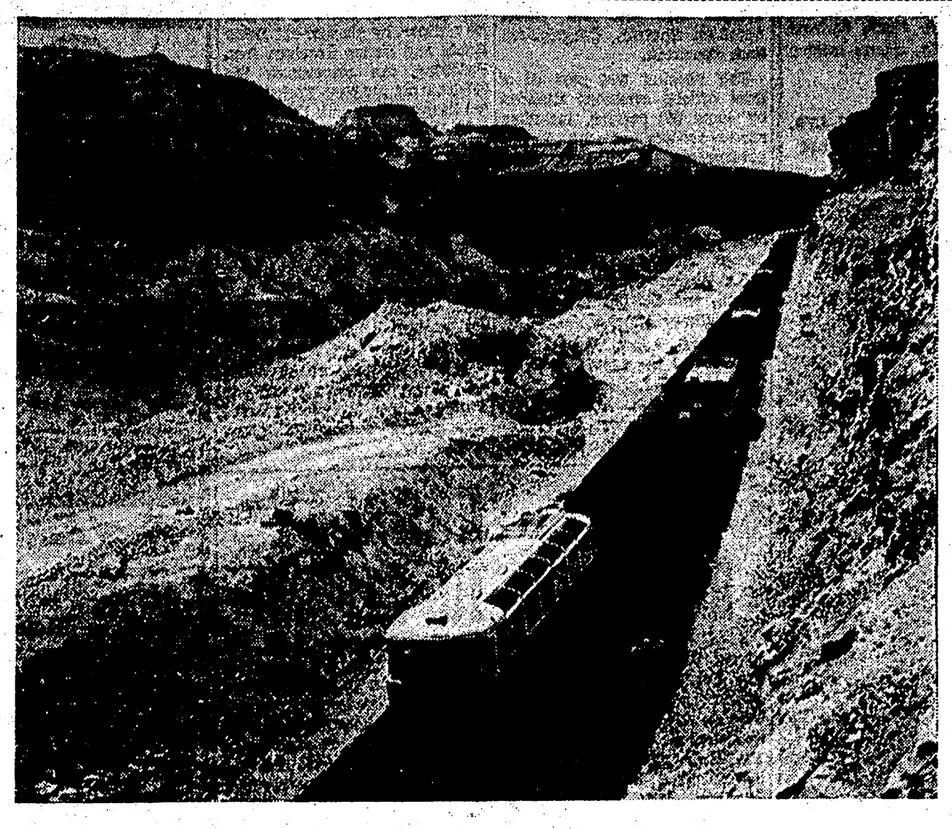
NEW GATEWAY HOTEL
GRAVENHURST, ONT. — MUSKOKA
YOUR VACATION DELUXE AT MODEST RATES
• Broadway stars for your entertainment
• Dancing every night to the music of Murray Alter and his orchestra
• Scenic nine hole golf course
• Fine white sandy beach
• Over 100 spacious modern rooms
SPECIAL SUPERVISED CHILDREN'S ACTIVITIES
Dancing and Swimming Instruction
SUPERB KOSHER CUISINE
Owned and Managed by J. GREENBERG of
FAMED GREENBERG CATERERS
For Information Phone LE. 6-4710

HOLIDAY TRAVEL





RECOMMENDED TRAVEL AGENCIES
HOTELS — MOTELS — RESORTS
STEAMSHIP LINES — AIRLINES — RAILROADS



AN ISRAELI MIRACLE: The live road to the Dead Sea — Modern Highway and newest bus transportation.

TRAVEL IN ONTARIO:

OUR BEAUTIFUL UPPER CANADA

The chain of parks and historic sites which stretch along the St. Lawrence Seaway between the Bay of Quinte and Adolphustown in eastern Ontario are probably not equalled for recreational and historic interest on any other 170-mile strip in North America. Here are offered an infinite variety of attractions for visitor and local resident alike. Under the administration of the Ontario-St. Lawrence Development Commission, some 6,000 acres of magnificent parkland provide well-equipped, beautiful holiday playgrounds, and historic sites intrigue with fascinating glimpses of the past.

Each year the visitor sees new developments in the area which has long been a favorite scenic drive of thousands. Today, with development continuing, there are some fourteen major sites, including the beautiful Long Sault Parkway, picturesque reminder of the historic Long Sault Rapids which vanished as the Power Project and Seaway were constructed. There's Old Fort Henry at Kingston, one of Canada's most historic sites . . . a living museum of her military yesterday. There are such picnic and camping areas as Brown's Bay, Woodlands and Charlottenburgh Parks, and historic Adolphustown Park, landing place of the United Empire Loyalists in the Bay of Quinte. (Plans are well advanced in developing the park as a Loyalist shrine).

UPPER CANADA VILLAGE

By far the most ambitious project undertaken by the Commission is Upper Canada Village, to be opened by the Prime Minister of Ontario June 24th this year. Located in some 40 acres of sweepingly beautiful Crysler Farm Battlefield Park, the Village is a faithful re-creation of community life in Ontario a hundred and more years ago. Here, for one to wander, is a setting which speaks eloquently of the past, in living tribute on Ontario's heritage.

The homes, churches, mills, inns and shops of another era are painstakingly restored or reconstructed . . . buildings for the most part salvaged from small historic towns of the area which were inundated with the building of the St. Lawrence Power Project. A winding canal, an 1804 lock, a 19th century bateau tell the story of river traffic of the era. Here, indeed, the visitor steps into history. Here a proud past comes to life.

The 2,000 acre Crysler Farm Battlefield Park is a superbly landscaped tribute to Loyalist, soldier and settler and no less, to the loyal Indians who originally inhabited the area. The Park commemorates specifically the Battle of Crysler Farm, a decisive engagement in the War of 1812, determining Canada's destiny as a free nation within the Commonwealth. The actual site of the battle now lies under the St. Lawrence, but when the shoreline in front of the Park was built up, it was done so with soil taken from the battlefield. Thus the Memorial Mound stands on historic earth. Leading up to the Mound from the entrance to the Park sweeps the velvet green of the Mall six hundred feet wide, lined by newly-planted British oaks and Canadian maples.

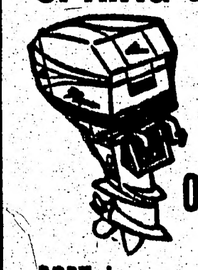
WHOLE HOLIDAY WORLD

Travelling from the Bay of Quinte to the Quebec border one finds all the ingredients of a wonderful holiday. The visitor can go "island hopping" on the paved road of the Long Sault Parkway, visit the delightful Nairn and Morrison islands, take pleasure in the beauty of the drives along the Bay of Quinte and along the banks of the St. Lawrence. He can thrill to the precision and color of the guard at Old Fort Henry, "Citadel of Upper Canada." Through mural, mementos, replicas and souvenirs at the Battle Memorial in Crysler Farm Battlefield Park, he can learn the story of gallantry and honor in battle . . . in Upper Canada Village, leave the rush of today for the tranquillity of yesterday. Indeed, in this one area, the past and present blend to provide holiday pleasures of rare diversity.

BETTER Summer Travel THROUGH
KENNEDY TRAVEL BUREAU LTD.
CALL
Henry Moos or Jerry Greben
EM. 2-3226
296 Queen St. W., Toronto

Camp Moshava
WISHES TO ANNOUNCE
That its Camp Registration has been over subscribed and is therefore unable to accept any new applicants.
WE ARE SORRY TO DISAPPOINT THOSE WHOSE APPLICATIONS REACHED US ONLY RECENTLY
It is our hope that next year due to expanded facilities, we will be able to accommodate additional campers.

REGISTER YOUR CHILD in
THE HEBREW CAMP MASSAD - ONTARIO
A HEBREW CAMP FOR BOYS AND GIRLS 6 - 16
under the sponsorship of the Karen Hatorbut Organization.
The Camp is located on 200 acres of land in the beautiful Muskoka District at Torrance, near Bala.
Modern well equipped cabins.
The program is based upon Hebrew, Jewish tradition and Israel. Kashruth is under strict supervision of the Canadian Jewish Congress.
Please address your inquiries to:
CAMP MASSAD
9 Brunswick Avenue — Tel. WA. 1-9255
HOURS: 9 - 12 A.M.

SPRING DISCOUNT - 20%

on REPAIRS to POWER MOWERS OUTBOARD MOTORS AT
ROBT. J.
Ireland Marine & MFG.
1456 Kipling Ave. N. CH. 9-5271

TIPS FOR YOUR SUMMER PLEASURES

There's a new, color-drenched look to outdoor living this year.... and you can find it right outside the door of your own home.

Days of holiday happiness are ahead for you and the whole family without a mile of expense or exasperation.... when you lay your own sun-splashed patio.

Brainchild of Cooksville's Panes Dunbrik Company Limited, brick and tile makers, the do-it-yourself patio expresses their conviction that what used to be a patio is now a play-patio.

And the man who's going to put the play in play-patio, of course is daddy-o-himself.

It's all quite simple.

By laying a combination of 12 x 12 inch or 12 x 24 inch tiles, the amateur contractor can lay out any sort of design from a giant checkerboard to a hop-scotch pattern, or a combination of game areas.... he can ensure that his family will get out in the fresh air, will have family fun in the sun, without stiring from home ground.

After pegging off the area he wants to use, the home-owner digs it out to a depth of about five inches.

In the space thus provided, he lays a two-inch base of sand or finely crushed gravel. A firm base like this will prevent frost heaving and provide water drainage.

Then he is ready to lay the pattern of his choice in a galaxy of colours, including red, slate and plain grey, buff, tan, sandstone and pink.

And he doesn't have to worry about the little woman inviting Mrs. "Never Diet" from next door to drop in for tea and crumpets (or what have you?) on the patio, because each tile is guaranteed to withstand up to 10,000 pounds per square inch.

What's more — the fun will be all your own doing. (And if you're one of the growing numbers of hometown swimming-pool moguls, the company offers its own "surside six" exlusive, safety, non-skid-tile for poolside use, in scintillating seagreen, spanish-orange, white, berry brown, charcoal black and sunset red).

YOUNG'S
B-A SERVICE STATION
• FISK & GOODYEAR TIRES
• B-A BATTERIES
• CAR WASHING
• EXPERT LUBRICATION
140 Yonge N.
RICHMOND HILL
TU. 4-0009

GOODYEAR
GOODRICH TIRES
A-Z LUBRICATION
MINOR REPAIRS
CAR WASHING
BILL'S SUNOCO SERVICE
#7 Highway East of Jane
AV. 5-1804

Don Hall's B-A SERVICE
TIRES - BATTERIES
ACCESSORIES
TUNE-UPS
MINOR REPAIRS
O.M.L. Towing Service
Free Pick-up & Delivery
KENNEDY & VODDEN
GL. 1-0072
BRAMPTON (By-Pass)

NORTON MOTOR LINES LTD.
DAILY SERVICE
Ontario to Manitoba
Temperature Controlled
Insulated Vans
Fully Insured —
U.S. Bonded Carriers
Private Wire
Teletype Service
NOrman 44411-2-3
Please Call Collect
NO. 8 HIGHWAY
STONEY CREEK

TRAVEL ARRANGEMENTS
BUSINESS or PLEASURE
Air — Ship — Bus — Rail
Cruises — Tours — Hotels
World-wide Service
O. K. JOHNSON & CO. Limited
697 BAY ST — EM. 6-9488

STEVE'S ESSO SERVICE
Washing, Lubrication
Tires and Batteries
Minor Repairs
27 HIGHWAY
AT: 8-1791
KLEINBERG

Added Accomodation Now Available!
AT
CAMP KVUTZA
ON BEAUTIFUL LAKE ERIE
Boys and Girls 7 years to 16
• Horse Back Riding
• Complete range of outdoor sports
• Scouting and overnight hikes
• Arts, crafts and drama
• Israeli folk songs and dances
For information Call RU. 3-1191

YOUR CHILD
WILL BENEFIT MOST FROM

A Well Rounded Summer Program
For The Complete Child
CAMP ISRAEL, ORILLIA
Write to 608 Bathurst
or Telephone LE. 3-2729, LE. 1-0384
TWO 4 WEEK PERIODS:
JULY 3 - JULY 30 FOR BOYS
JULY 31 - AUGUST 27 FOR GIRLS

BURMESE OFFICERS IN ISRAEL

TEL AVIV, (JCNS) — An Israeli Army officer was invited recently to lecture before Burmese officers on night warfare. Burma Colonel Ken You, Chief Instructor of the Burmese Army, who has just completed here a study tour at the invitation of the Israel Defence Ministry.

Col. Ken You said he intended to send Burmese officers for instruction and training to Israel. He had already visited the British and Soviet Armies, but had found that training expenses in Israel were far lower. Therefore, he would recommend his Government to send officers to Israel rather than to any other country.

EL AL FLIES NEW BOEINGS TO ISRAEL

NEW YORK—El Al Israel Airlines took delivery of its first Boeing 707 Intercontinental Jet Airliner in a formal ceremony held at Boeing Field, Seattle, on Sunday, May 7.

Gleaming in the blue and white markings of Israel's national airline, the big jet received the "Shehecheyanu", or traditional Jewish blessing said over first-time events, from Rabbi A. Oles, Temple Bet Am and Rabbi Abraham Shalem, Congregation Ezra Bessaroth.

The blessing was part of a brief official ceremony attended by some 250 persons, including representatives of the Israeli government, Washington State, and airline and Boeing officials.

Representing the Israeli government were the Honorable Aryeh Manor, economic minister, Israeli Embassy, Washington, D.C.; Avram Salmon, economic consul, and Lt. Col Yehuda Arbel, military attache.

Governor Albert D. Rosellini represented the State of Washington. Attending for the airline were Brig. Gen. Ephraim Ben Arzi, El Al president; Dror Galeizer, manager for the Americas, and Chaim Pearlman, El Al resident representative at Boeing. Boeing officials included J. O. Yeasting, vice president and general manager of Boeing's transport division, and Brantz Mayor, European director of international operations.

The ceremonies closed with traditional presentation of bouquets from the Boeing company to El Al Captains Sam Feldman and Zvi Tohar, pilots of the new jet airliner, by six-year-old Betsy Rubin and Danny Sreebny, five. Following the ceremonies the 707 took off for New York to begin its operations with the airline.

El Al Israel Airlines has ordered three of the Boeing Inter-Continentals and two Boeing 720B medium range jets. Utilizing the long-range 707 Intercontinentals the airline this summer is scheduled to begin the first non-stop service between New York and Tel Aviv—a distance of 5,650 miles and the longest regularly-scheduled commercial non-stop flight.

The airline has been operating regular jet service between the United States, Europe and Israel with leased Boeing 707 Equipment.

ISRAEL-YUGOSLAV RELATIONS TO EXPAND

BELGRADE, (JCNS)—The new Israeli Minister to Yugoslavia, Mr. Aviezer Chelouche, presented his credentials to Marshal Tito at the President's summer residence on the Isle of Brioni. Mr. Chelouche was accompanied by the First Secretary of the Legation, Mr. Moshe Gouron, and the Press Attaché, Mr. Mordecai Karni. The Yugoslav Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, Mr. Kocha Popovic, was present at the ceremony.

In an interview with the JCNS correspondent, Mr. Chelouche said that the people of Israel have a deep and profound sympathy for Yugoslav people and sincerely wish to further, promote and expand economic and cultural relations with Yugoslavia.

Asked if the recently concluded trade agreement between Israel and Yugoslavia represented the maximum that could be achieved under present circumstances, Mr. Chelouche pointed out that, since it was not the governments that traded with each other, it was necessary to acquaint Yugoslav firms with the agricultural and industrial development of Israel, and the increasing possibilities, both in volume and range of goods, that Israel could offer. He had no doubt, the Minister said, that trade relations between the two countries would further expand in the near future.

CANADIAN PANORAMA

(continued from page 4)

"This premise implies that law can deal with anything — that it is all-pervasive and will supply an answer to every human problem . . ."

"In my view, this notion that law can provide an answer to everything is extremely dangerous in that it may lead to a reliance upon what may well prove a completely ineffective instrument. The major events of history are concerned with the breakdown or inadequacy of law.

"Magna Carta was not secured by legal means. The Barons of England, dissatisfied with the conduct of King John, did not issue a writ. They armed themselves and marched against the King, extracting promises of constitutional reform at the point of a pike. This was an extra-legal remedy.

"Such behavior is, perhaps regrettably, typical of the course of English constitutional history.

"Faced with a claim for the Divine Right of Kings, the English people were forced to the extra-legal remedy of civil war . . .

"Charles lost his head. But when the Stuart Monarchy was restored so did the judges who sentenced him. It was not law which supplied the paradox of judges and accused being 'legally' executed—it was the mistaken application of legal notions to a situation which law did not encompass.'

Professor Morton then goes on to deal with a repeat of this performance 30 years later under James II.

"Law is a man-made contraption which exists to control the various elements in a settled society — as I have written earlier, it is the skeleton of society. There may, therefore, be unjust law and it is, in my view, of the utmost importance that the citizen realizes this and that he does not rely too much on law at the expense of conscience."

Morton poses the unlikely hypothesis of the Canadian government announcing a policy of systematic annihilation of the Jewish people. Domestic Canadian law would not help an iota against this, he says. It would be a simple matter to take it outside of the Canadian Bill of Rights. Canadian law would, according to him, only make it illegal to resist such a diabolical act by force of rebellion.

To emphasize the absurdity of those who insist on full legality in the Eichmann case, Morton also points out that in Nazi Germany at the time the atrocities were being perpetrated, Eichmann was not breaking the law. Those who now shout for full legal procedures have only the alternative therefore of letting him off scot-free.

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITY

Steam Bath Club, well known - ultra modern. North Bathurst location. Big money making opportunity ! !
For particulars call:
BARRY E. PERLMAN CO. LTD.
RU. 3-1156 — HU. 5-4144

APARTMENTS FOR RENT

KEELE - EGLINTON
View of Park and Ravine Setting
AT
Parkview Towers
50 GULLIVER ROAD
BACHELOR — $80
1-BEDROOM - $97.50
2-BEDROOM - $120
3-BEDROOM - $140
• Hi-Fi In Each Suite
• Huge Balconies
• Free Parking
MR. WOLFMAN — CH. 9-2681 — RU. 1-5653
H. SHEAFFER, BROKER
Directions To Gulliver Road
About 7 blocks North of Eglinton West off Keele

THOROLD CONCRETE PRODUCTS
LIMITED
THORO-CLAVE LIGHTWEIGHT MASONRY UNITS
THOROLD HAMILTON

PREPARE NOW FOR BETTER
SUMMER LIVING
LET US BUILD YOUR PATIO & BARBECUE
FREE ESTIMATES NO OBLIGATION
ROOM ADDITION
Prepare for better family living next Winter by adding an extra room now!
$32.65 monthly. NO MONEY DOWN
FULL DOUBLE DORMER
Add a living level to your home! Create extra space in your attic!
$31.85 monthly. NO MONEY DOWN
CARPORTS from $13.75 per month
"COMPLETE HOME REMODELLING BY ONE DEPENDABLE FIRM"
We Also Specialize in:
• CARPENTRY • BLOCK and BRICK WORK • PLUMBING • ELECTRICAL WORK • CEMENT WORK
• ROOFING • PLASTERING • PAINTING WALLPAPERING • HEATING • SIDING
USE OUR CONVENIENT MONTHLY PAYMENTS AS LOW AS
Sparkling Bathroom 19.75 per month
Exterior Painting 11.95 per month
Garage 18.75 per month
Carport 13.75 per month
Recreation Rooms 14.75 per month
Aluminum Windows and Doors 10.25 per month
Attic Flat 31.85 per month
Modern Kitchen 15.75 per month
Porch Enclosure 11.75 per month
NO PAYMENT ACCEPTED UNTIL WORK IS COMPLETED TO YOUR SATISFACTION
SWITCHBOARD OPEN 24 HOURS 362-6551 EVENINGS AND WEEK ENDS RU. 9-4733
FAYWOOD DEVELOPMENT COMPANY
88 RICHMOND ST. WEST

W V P
AUTHORIZED VOLKSWAGEN
SALES — SERVICE PARTS
AV 5-3591
178 YONGE N.
RICHMOND HILL
W & P SERVICE

RIVERDALE CRANKSHAFT GRINDING
19 MATILDA ST.
HO. 1-6201
CRANKSHAFT & CAMSHAFT GRINDING
The Most Modern Crankshaft Equipment Available
FOR SPECIAL CUSTOM JOBS - SEE US!

ENGINES REMANUFACTURED
WHOLESALE ONLY
HEAD OFFICE TORONTO
LE.7 - 2103
2295 DUNDAS W.
REPRESENTATIVES IN
Montreal - IMPERIAL AUTOMOTIVE
Winnipeg - R. E. SPEARS
COMET ENGINES LIMITED

WANTED
Business woman or widow to live in an apartment and act as companion to elderly woman. Call: Mrs. Banack, RU. 1-4904

WANTED
Cantor for High Holy Days, possibly leading to permanent position. Call: H. Baum, RU. 9-4383.

INVESTMENTS
(a) Well located commercial building. Leased for 10 years, excellent returns.
(b) 39 Suite Apartment Building, must be sold, good renting area, $7500 per suite full price, excellent first mortgage.
For further details contact Mr. Rayfield.
George W. Rayfield
Broker - BA. 5-4040
4967A Yonge St.
Willowdale

HUGHES FOR SOD
SODDING - SEEDING
GRADING
FREE ESTIMATES
WE DELIVER
GARDEN LOAM
5 cu. yds. — $15.00
BLACK PULVERIZED PEAT LOAM
5 Cu. yds. — $18.00
PASTURE SOD
19c sq. yd.
NURSERY SOD
23c sq. yd.
KENTUCKY BLUE
27c sq. yd.
MERION BLUE
35c sq. yd.
BA. 5-4262

Precast Building Products Co.
MANUFACTURERS OF
PRECAST VERANDA, STEPS AND SIDEWALKS
CEMENT FINISHING
190 Bridgeland Ave. - RU. 3-1572

WET BASEMENTS
WATERPROOFED — NO DIGGING
• LATEST METHODS • FREE ESTIMATES
• 50 MILE RADIUS
WRITTEN GUARANTEE — EASY TERMS
NORTH YORK WATER PROOFING CO.
RU. 1-7352

Congregation Habonim Of Toronto
HEBREW SCHOOL
Offers a unique course of studies for all children from kindergarten to high school age, under the direction of a highly qualified director, supported by other qualified staff.
The school opens on Sunday mornings only
Registrations are accepted now for the 1961-62 school years. Fees are very reasonable.
For registration and information please phone
Mrs. K. T. SCHATZKY — BA. 5-2489

CLASSIFIED
COLUMNS OF OPPORTUNITIES

Real Estate
Selling or Buying a Home
CALL
ROSE HERSH LIMITED
TORONTO REAL ESTATE BOARD REALTOR
ME. 3-7777
4140 BATHURST ST.
Between Sheppard and Wilson Ave.

FINE HOMES
To Buy or Sell Call
BARRY E. PERLMAN E. CO. LTD.
Real Estate
EST. 1942 — RU. 3-1156
EGLINTON & BATHURST
Mem. Toronto Real Estate Bd.

COTTAGE FOR SALE
SUMMER PROPERTY FOR SALE
Bayview Beach, Lake Simcoe
4 miles from Beaverton
$7.500.00
Lake front cottage, 5 rooms and washroom, furniture included, taxes $75.00.
The Canada Permanent Trust Company
Real Estate Department
320 Bay Street EM. 4-4461
Eve's Mr. Heaney HU. 9-7385

APT. FOR RENT
UNFURNISHED APARTMENT FOR RENT
3 RIDGEHILL DRIVE
Beautiful 3 bedroom luxury apartment in small modern building. Decorate to suit. Indoor Parking, Reasonable RU. 7-6421 or RU. 3-4713

FOR RENT:
Bathurst-Neptune: 1 bedroom luxury apartment, broadloom; one month's rent free. Call: RU. 1-3626 or BA. 5-0835.

Personal
WILL YOU GET MARRIED?
Ladies and gentlemen, regardless of their age, who want to get married and find their real mates of life call the experienced Shadchente RU. 1-6562 evenings between 6.30 p.m. and 9 p.m.

FLORISTS
LILIA FLOWER SHOP
Specializing in wedding bouquets, bar-mitzvahs and floral arrangements for all occasions.
630 Queen St. W. EM. 6-4183

Boats For Sale
BOAT NEWS
Leavens beautiful showroom boats have to be cleared and that means sacrifice prices. Bad for us. Good for you. Pays you to investigate.
LEAVENS BROS. LTD.
3220 Dufferin St. - Toronto

COTTAGES FOR RENT
Alspector's Lakeside Cottages
AND APARTMENTS
on LAKE SIMCOE beautifully landscaped grounds. City conveniences. Private Beach. 1 MILE WEST OF JACKSON'S POINT.
PHONE PA. 2-5407 or LE. 1-1794

There once was a lady named Purvis,
Who knew nothing of my brand new service,
Her party was fun to most everyone,
'Cept Mrs. Purvis, who was too tired and too nervous.
For further information call
SELMA BLACK ENTERPRISES
PARTY PLANNING SERVICE
RU. 1-4573
You supply the guests
We look after the rest

SERVICES
INDUSTRIAL COATING COMPANY
824 - 840 Eastern Ave.
HO. 6-3634 - HO. 6-3484
PAINT, LACQUER & BAKING ENAMELS

PIANO TUNING
PIANO TECHNICIAN, TUNING AND REPAIRS
Member of P.T.G. Experienced in Factory and Synagogues. After 6 p.m.
Phone A. Isaac RU. 1-0223.

F. J. DIXON CARTAGE
DUMP AND STAKE TRUCKS
FRONT END LOADERS
Cartage and P.C.V. Licensed
292 Eglinton Ave. E.
HU. 5-4164

RADIO OR ELECTRIC CONTROL for your
Overhead Garage Doors
Push Button Convenience
REASONABLE PRICES
All types of overhead Garage Doors
Churchward Construction
HU. 5-5564

A & B CONTRACTORS
WATER PROOFING
REPAIRS & NEW WORK
REASONABLE
PLASTERING STUCCO
CONCRETE
BRICK TUCK-POINTING
STONEWORK PATIOS
ROOFING CHIMNEYS
TILING REC ROOMS
FENCING DRAINS
BA. 1-7437 - AV. 5-3465

HANDYMAN
To My Many Customers In The Jewish Community,
Thanks For Your Work In The Past, And I Hope I Can Serve You In The Future.
CARPENTRY, PAINTING, AND REPAIR WORK.
Reasonable Rate
HU. 3-2473

ERCOLANI Brick Work
ALL WORK GUARANTEED
BLOCK, BRICK and STONE SIDEWALKS - DRIVEWAYS
WATERPROOFING AND FIRE PLACES
Specialists in PATIOS and FLAGSTONE WORK
293 Roehampton Ave.
HUdson 3-7653
TORONTO 12

If you are planning a big celebration
To fete a good friend or relation
And you want things done proper
To make it a whopper
Let me handle the whole situation
For further information on how we can be of help to you in what ever type of celebration you may be planning, Call . . .
SELMA BLACK ENTERPRISES
PARTY PLANNING SERVICE
RU. 1-4573
You supply the guests
We look after the rest

Maple Leaf Floor Covering
FOR
ALL YOUR FLOOR COVERING NEEDS
PENFOUND PAINT DEALER
1710 JANE STREET, WESTON
North of Lawrence Ave. W.
TEL. CH. 9-5061

ARCHITECTS
JOHN B. PARKIN ASSOCIATES
Architects And Engineers
TORONTO ONTARIO
JOHN B. AND JOHN C. PARKIN ARCHITECTS
MONTREAL QUEBEC

POSITIONS OFFERED
HELP WANTED
Middle-aged couple to live in Hamilton, wife to help elderly widower in return for 2-roomed apartment and remuneration. Husband to be elsewhere employed.
Box 102, C. J. N.
1396 Eglinton Ave. W.

SERVICES
NORTHTOWN MOVING AND STORAGE
BA. 2-2711

Dutch-Canadian UPHOLSTERY
Recovering and Rebuilding
20 Years' Experience
W. VANDENBERK
Show Room at
200 Senlac Road
BA. 1-4188

AVONDALE SAND AND GRAVEL
A. A. HOUSTON
Maple, Ont.
AV. 5-3612

BEST WISHES TO OUR JEWISH FRIENDS
P. T. MIKLUCHIN & ASSOCIATES
Consulting Engineers
12 Sheppard St., Toronto
EMpire 6-4168

PATIOS and Sidewalk Slabs
FIVE COLOURS TO CHOOSE FROM
Direct From Manufacturer
MIKE BABIUK
#7 Highway 3 miles west of Woodbridge
AT. 8-1436

RENOVATE and REMODEL
YOUR HOME, OFFICE OR COTTAGE
Expert Carpentry
on kitchens, bathrooms, rec rooms, porches, garages, room partitions.
ALL TYPES OF REPAIRS TO COTTAGES
FREE ESTIMATES
Within 50 Miles of Toronto
G. A. MACLEAN
CARPENTER - CONTRACTOR
Phone CH. 9-3484